

BEGIN - SEPTEMBER 9, 1959

30.24-8439

A139

(150)

LONDON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE WESTERN STATESMAN WHO LAST MET THE RUSSIANS SAID TONIGHT THERE WERE THREE THINGS ON WHICH EAST AND WEST COULD AGREE UPON.

LABOR PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL SAID HIS VISIT WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV CONVINCED HIM THAT:

1. "I HAVE NOT THE SLIGHTEST DOUBT THAT THE RUSSIANS WANT AN AGREEMENT ON NUCLEAR TESTS AND WE CAN MAKE ONE WITH A BIT OF GIVE AND TAKE."

2. "ON A ZONE OF CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT IN EUROPE, WE FOUND THE RUSSIANS VERY MUCH IN FAVOR OF IT. THEY SAY --LIKE US--THAT IT IS THE BEST SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM OF THE RE-ARMING OF GERMANY."

3. "ON THE PROBLEM OF BERLIN, ALTHOUGH THERE IS A WIDE GAP ON THE FUNDAMENTALS, THERE IS NO USE DENYING THAT I THINK WE CAN GET A TEMPORARY SOLUTION."

GAITSKELL GAVE HIS IMPRESSIONS ON BRITISH TV AFTER AN 11-DAY VISIT TO MOSCOW. HE WOULD BECOME PRIME MINISTER IF THE LABOR PARTY WINS THE NATIONAL ELECTION IN BRITAIN OCT. 8.

A106 120

PL1032PED

KHRUSHCHEV

LONDON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-LABORITE ANEURIN BEVAN, JUST RETURNED FROM MOSCOW CONVERSATIONS WITH NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, SAID TODAY THE SOVIET PREMIER IS ANXIOUS TO MAKE HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES A SUCCESS.

REPORTERS ASKED BEVAN HOW FAR HE BELIEVED KHRUSHCHEV WOULD GO TOWARD REACHING AN AGREEMENT WHEN HE MEETS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER NEXT WEEK.

"PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV DOES NOT EXPECT TO REACH AN AGREEMENT AND HE DOES NOT GO WITH THAT INTENTION," BEVAN REPLIED.

"HE GOES WITH THE INTENTION OF CREATING AN ATMOSPHERE IN WHICH A SUBSEQUENT AGREEMENT WILL BE MADE EASIER."

"THE MAIN PURPOSE OF THE MEETINGS WILL BE TO TRY TO CREATE A HAPPIER RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THEM. IN THAT RESPECT HE IS GENUINELY ANXIOUS THAT HIS VISIT TO AMERICA SHOULD BE A SUCCESS. HE HAS WORKED FOR IT FOR A LONG TIME."

WD909AFD

A129

LONDON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO AGAIN WILL LEAD THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE 14TH SESSION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENING IN NEW YORK SEPT. 15.

A TASS DISPATCH SAID OTHER MEMBERS WILL BE VASSILY KUZNETSOV, FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER; ARKADY SOBOLOEV, PERMANENT SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE AT THE U.N.; MIKHAIL YAKOVLEV, FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE RUSSIAN SOVIET REPUBLIC, AND BALABEK MARTIROSYAN, FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE ARMENIAN FEDERATION.

IN ADDITION THERE WILL BE FIVE ALTERNATE MEMBERS. THEIR NAMES WERE NOT GIVEN. IF PAST PRACTICE IS FOLLOWED, GROMYKO WILL STAY IN NEW YORK FOR A MONTH OR SO, THEN TURN OVER CONTROL OF THE DELEGATION TO A SUBORDINATE, PROBABLY KUZNETSOV.

B31 (SEG)

MJ1046AED

(150)

LONDON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-AMERICAN LABOR LEADER WILLIAM C. DOHERTY'S CRITICISM OF THE COMMUNIST EAST DREW ANGERED OUTCRIES TODAY FROM THE SOVIET PRESS.

THE TASS NEWS AGENCY CARRIED A REPORT FROM THE BRITISH TRADE UNION CONGRESS MEETING AT BLACKPOOL WHICH DESCRIBED THE SPEECH LAST NIGHT OF THE AFL-CIO VICE PRESIDENT AS "SLANDER ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION, FABRICATIONS ABOUT THE MENACE OF COMMUNISM AND SELF-PRAISE."

TASS QUOTED THE SOVIET PAPER TRUD AS SAYING "IT IS NOT ACCIDENTAL THAT DOHERTY'S SPEECH WAS REPEATEDLY INTERRUPTED BY INDIGNANT OUTCRIES."

DOHERTY, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF LETTER CARRIERS, WARNED THE LABOR CONGRESS THAT WHILE THE RUSSIANS ARE TALKING LOUD ABOUT PEACEFUL ECONOMIC COMPETITION THEY ARE NOT LETTING UP ON THEIR "RUTHLESS PROGRAM OF FORCEFUL INTERNATIONAL AGGRESSION."

HIS ATTACKS MET WITH SOME MUTTERS FROM LEFT-WING PARTS OF THE AUDIENCE AND APPLAUSE FROM OTHER DELEGATES.

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B40

KX (SAN DIEGO UNION ASKT) (110)
BERLIN, SEPT. 9 (AP)-WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY ARE STILL HOLDING JAMES B. BOLAND JR., OF SAN DIEGO, CALIF., ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE COMMUNISTS.

BOLAND, 36, WAS ARRESTED BY WEST BERLIN POLICE IN JULY. HE IS HELD IN WEST BERLIN'S MOABIT PRISON WHILE GERMAN AUTHORITIES INVESTIGATE HIS CASE. POLICE SAY HE GAVE INFORMATION ABOUT AMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN WEST BERLIN TO EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

BOLAND HAS COME TO WEST BERLIN AS A CIVILIAN AND HAD REGISTERED AT THE U.S. CONSULATE AS A NIGHT CLUB OPERATOR. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CONSULATE SAID IT HAS NO CURRENT INFORMATION ABOUT BOLAND'S STATUS, OTHER THAN THAT HE IS BEING INVESTIGATED BY THE GERMANS. A DATE FOR A POSSIBLE TRIAL HAS NOT BEEN FIXED.

PSAJE542PED

A21

AMS BUDGET 470
NIGHT LEAD SOVIET

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

MOSCOW, SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY URGED RED CHINA AND INDIA TO SETTLE THEIR BORDER ROW AND WARNED THE WEST NOT TO EXPLOIT THE QUARREL.

THE CAREFULLY WORDED APPEAL, ISSUED BY THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS, AVOIDED TAKING SIDES, BUT CALLED THE BORDER INCIDENTS DEPLORABLE. NEITHER OF THE PRINCIPALS WAS BLAMED. SOME WESTERNERS WERE.

THE STATEMENT MADE CLEAR THAT THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT WANT ITS FRIENDS IN ASIA TO ROCK THE BOAT DURING PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES NEXT WEEK.

THE TASS STATEMENT, UNATTRIBUTED TO ANY INDIVIDUAL BUT OBVIOUSLY BACKED BY THE WEIGHT OF SOVIET GOVERNMENT OPINION, CHARGED THAT "DEFINITE POLITICAL QUARTERS AND THE PRESS" IN WESTERN COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY THE UNITED STATES, ARE TRYING TO WHIP UP A NOISY CAMPAIGN AND DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN INDIA AND RED CHINA.

THESE WESTERN REPORTS, TASS CHARGED, ARE AIMED AT STIRRING UP TENSION AND "COMPLICATING THE SITUATION" ON THE EVE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S TRIP TO MEET PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THUS DID THE SOVIET UNION OUTLINE ITS POSITION FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA ACCUSED COMMUNIST CHINA AUG. 26 OF AGGRESSION.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN FACED WITH A DILEMMA BETWEEN THEIR CHINESE COMMUNIST ALLIES AND THE INDIANS, WHOM THEY HAVE BEEN WOOING WITH COSTLY AID PROGRAMS FOR YEARS.

THEIR STATEMENT WAS ISSUED ONLY HOURS AFTER THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY, RED CHINESE COUNTERPART OF TASS, PUBLISHED THE TEXT OF A CONCILIATORY NOTE TO NEHRU FROM PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF COMMUNIST CHINA OFFERING TO SETTLE THE QUARREL THROUGH FRIENDLY NEGOTIATIONS.

CHOU BLAMED INDIA FOR THE BORDER QUARRELS AND CHARGED THAT INDIAN--AND NOT CHINESE--TROOPS WERE THE TRESPASSERS IN THE DISPUTED TERRITORY ALONG THE HIGH HIMALAYAN PASS. BUT HE PROMISED TO RESPECT THE BUFFER STATES OF SIKKIM AND BHUTAN, TWO INDIAN PROTECTORATES SQUEEZED BETWEEN INDIA AND COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED TIBET.

THE TASS STATEMENT AVOIDED ALL SUCH DETAILS OF THE QUARRELS AND REFERRED TO "MOSCOW'S UNBREAKABLE BONDS OF FRATERNAL FRIENDSHIP" WITH PEIPING AND "FRIENDLY COOPERATION" WITH NEW DELHI. THEN, TURNING TO THE WEST, TASS SAID:

"ATTEMPTS TO CASH IN ON THE CHINESE-INDIAN FRONTIER INCIDENT IN ORDER TO FAN THE COLD WAR CRIPPLE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE PEOPLES IS WORTHY OF RESOLUTE CONDEMNATION."

REFERRING TO SUPPOSED WESTERN ATTEMPTS TO EXPLOIT THE QUARREL, TASS CONCLUDED:

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"BY SUCH TRICKS THEY EXPECT EITHER TO PARALYZE THE DESIRE WHICH IS GAINING GROUND IN THE WESTERN COUNTRIES FOR AGREEMENT WITH THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) STATES ON QUESTIONS RELATED TO THE CESSATION OF THE COLD WAR.

"SOVIET LEADING QUARTERS EXPRESS CONFIDENCE THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF (COMMUNIST) CHINA AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF INDIA WILL NOT ALLOW THE FORCES WHICH DO NOT WANT TO EASE THE INTERNATIONAL CLIMATE, BUT TO STRAIN IT, AND WHICH STRIVE TO PREVENT THE BEGINNING RELAXATION OF TENSION IN RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES, TO MAKE CAPITAL OUT OF THIS INCIDENT.

"THE SAME QUARTERS EXPRESS CONFIDENCE THAT THE TWO GOVERNMENTS WILL SETTLE THE MISUNDERSTANDINGS THAT HAVE ARISEN, BEARING IN MIND THEIR MUTUAL INTERESTS AND IN THE SPIRIT OF THE TRADITIONAL FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF CHINA AND INDIA. THIS WILL ALSO HELP TO STRENGTHEN THE FORCES SEEKING PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION."

B31 (Q) EV/CS309PED

-17-

WITH MOSCOW IINDIAN (210)

NEW DELHI, SEPT. 9 (AP)-INDIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WITHHELD COMMENT TODAY ON A LETTER MARKING A NEW DEPARTURE IN ONCE CORDIAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE INDIAN AND RED CHINESE GOVERNMENTS.

THOUGH IT OFFERED NEGOTIATION OF THE FRONTIER DISPUTE, THE LETTER OF PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU INTRODUCED INTO THEIR PERSONAL CORRESPONDENCE THE SHARP TONE OF RECENT EXCHANGES BETWEEN THEIR DIPLOMATIC MESSENGERS.

CHOU'S LETTER WAS HANDED TO THE INDIAN AMBASSADOR IN PEIPING YESTERDAY. IT ARRIVED AT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY IN NEW DELHI TODAY "IN BITS AND PIECES," ONE OFFICIAL SAID. HE ADDED THERE WOULD BE NO COMMENT UNTIL THE LETTER WAS FULLY CONSIDERED.

NEHRU MIGHT COMMENT TOMORROW. HE IS EXPECTED TO SPEAK IN THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT DURING A DEBATE ON CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN INDIA AND CHINA FROM 1954 TO LATE LAST MONTH.

CHOU'S OFFER TO NEGOTIATE ON SOME SPECIFIC BORDER ISSUES PROBABLY CROSSED WITH THE LATEST INDIAN NOTE TO PEIPING. IT CONSIDERED NEHRU'S OFFER, MADE IN PARLIAMENT SEPT. 4, TO SUBMIT MINOR BORDER DISPUTES TO NEGOTIATION AND EVEN ARBITRATION.

NEHRU HAS MADE PLAIN, HOWEVER, THAT INDIA WILL DEFEND WHAT SHE CONSIDERS TO BE HER BORDERS. THIS APPARENTLY RULES OUT ACCEPTANCE OF CHOU'S ASSERTION THAT INDIAN "TRESPASSERS" SHOULD WITHDRAW FROM SOME BORDER AREAS.

PL458PED

A100

(220)

BY A.I. GOLDBERG

MOSCOW, SEPT. 9 (AP)-A NEW YORK METAL WORKER WHO APPLIED FOR SOVIET CITIZENSHIP 10 DAYS AGO SAVE H'S ALREADY HOMESICK FOR THE UNITED STATES AND WANTS TO GO HOME.

NICHOLAS PETRULLI, 38, OF VALLEY STREAM, N.Y., APPEALED TO THE U.S. EMBASSY LAST NIGHT TO GIVE HIM BACK THE AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP HE RENOUNCED.

"IT'S UP TO WASHINGTON," HE SAID.

PETRULLI TOLD NEWSMEN:

"I DON'T HAVE ANY FAMILY HERE, I HAVEN'T MADE ANY NEW FRIENDS, I DON'T HAVE A JOB OR MONEY AND WOULD HAVE TO LEARN A NEW LANGUAGE."

PETRULLI SAID HE HAS CABLED HIS BROTHER IN VALLEY STREAM FOR \$300 TO PAY HIS MOSCOW HOTEL BILLS.

HE ALREADY HAS HIS PLANE TICKET HOME. HE HELD ON TO THE ROUND-TRIP TICKET HE HAD ON HIS \$965 TOUR THAT BROUGHT HIM TO MOSCOW AUG. 11.

PETRULLI HANDED HIS PASSPORT TO THE U.S. EMBASSY LAST THURSDAY WITH A SIGNED STATEMENT RENOUNCING HIS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP.

HE HAD ALREADY WRITTEN THE SOVIET PARLIAMENT ASKING FOR SOVIET CITIZENSHIP BUT GOT NO REPLY. HE SAID THEN HE FELT "ECONOMICALLY AND MORALLY AT HOME IN THE SOVIET UNION."

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IN LOS ANGELES, PETRULLI'S DIVORCED WIFE, HELEN, SAID SHE WAS "GLAD HE CHANGED HIS MIND." SHE OFFERED TO TAKE HIM BACK. THEY HAVE A 4-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER.

MRS. PETRULLI, WHO RUNS A CANDY STORE, SAID "HE IS REALLY DISTURBED, BUT BASICALLY HE IS A GOOD CITIZEN. I DO LIKE HIM, AND IF HE WOULD JUST STAY ON THE JOB AND BE A GOOD HUSBAND AND FATHER TO OUR DAUGHTER I WOULD WANT HIM BACK. HE DIDN'T KNOW WHAT HE WAS DOING."

DR853AFD

A65

(190)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE EXILED DALAI LAMA OF TIBET TODAY APPEALED TO THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TO REVIVE HIS 1950 COMPLAINT AGAINST RED CHINA'S OCCUPATION OF TIBET.

AUTHORITATIVE TIBETAN SOURCES SAID HE CABLED HIS REQUEST DIRECT TO DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN NEW YORK.

THE APPEAL WAS MADE WITHOUT ANY U.N. MEMBER SPONSORING IT-- AND AGAINST INDIA'S ADVICE.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HAS CONTENTED REPEATEDLY THAT APPEAL TO THE U.N. WOULD NOT HELP THE CHINESE-DOMINATED TIBETAN PEOPLE.

THE DALAI LAMA YESTERDAY CHALLENGED NEHRU'S ARGUMENTS AGAINST TAKING THE ISSUE TO THE U.N.

WITHOUT MENTIONING NEHRU BY NAME HE TOLD A PUBLIC MEETING HELD BY THE INDIAN COUNCIL OF WORLD AFFAIRS THAT WITH ALL RESPECT TO "SOME GREAT AND DISTINGUISHED STATESMEN" HE WAS LEFT "WITH NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO ASK THE UNITED NATIONS TO TAKE UP CONSIDERATION OF THE TIBETAN CASE WHICH WAS ALREADY PENDING BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY."

THE ISSUE WAS RAISED BEFORE THE U.N. IN 1950 BY EL SALVADOR WHEN RED CHINA MARCHED TROOPS INTO TIBET. THE DALAI LAMA FLED TO EXILE IN INDIA LAST SPRING DURING A TIBETAN UPRISING AGAINST RED CHINA'S OCCUPATION.

IF THE TIBETAN CASE IS PRESSED BY A U.N. MEMBER, IT MAY BE TAKEN UP BY THE 82-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENING SEPT. 15.

TODAY'S CABLE FROM THE DALAI LAMA REFERRED TO THE 1950 U.N. ACTION POSTPONING CONSIDERATION OF THE TIBETAN QUESTION IN ORDER TO GIVE BOTH SIDES TIME TO ARRIVE AT A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT. THE DALAI LAMA ADDED:

"IT IS WITH THE DEEPEST REGRET THAT I AM INFORMING YOU THAT THE ACT OF AGGRESSION BY CHINESE FORCES HAS NOT TERMINATED. ON THE CONTRARY, THE AREA OF AGGRESSION HAS BEEN SUBSTANTIALLY EXTENDED WITH THE RESULT THAT THE WHOLE OF TIBET IS UNDER OCCUPATION BY CHINESE FORCES."

THE DALAI LAMA DECLARED THAT HIS APPEALS FOR A PEACEFUL AND FRIENDLY SETTLEMENT HAD BEEN COMPLETELY IGNORED.

HE SAID HE WANTED TO STRESS THAT TIBET WAS A SOVEREIGN STATE AT THE TIME ITS TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY WAS VIOLATED BY CHINESE ARMIES IN 1950.

EL SALVADOR TRIED IN NOVEMBER, 1950, TO GET THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO CONDEMN THE CHINESE COMMUNIST INVASION OF TIBET, BUT THE ASSEMBLY VOTED TO POSTPONE CONSIDERATION OF THE QUESTION. INDIA, BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA AND THE SOVIET UNION SPOKE FOR POSTPONEMENT AND THERE WAS NO OBJECTION AT THE TIME FROM THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS. THE UNITED STATES SAID IT WOULD VOTE FOR POSTPONEMENT IN VIEW OF A STATEMENT BY INDIA THAT THERE WAS STILL HOPE FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

EL SALVADOR ACTED ON BEHALF OF TIBET BY RELAYING A MESSAGE FROM TIBET OFFICIALS CHARGING THAT CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMIES INVADED TIBET FOR THE PURPOSE OF INCORPORATING TIBET INTO CHINA.

DR858PED

A146

CALCUTTA, INDIA, SEPT. 9 (AP)-PREMIER UMZHAGIN TSEDENBAL OF COMMUNIST OUTER MONGOLIA ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR A SEVEN-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT TO INDIA.

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30.24-8441

B92WX PETRULLI, ADD HIWAYS

PETRULLI-WITH MOSCOW
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-WHETHER NICHOLAS PETRULLI ACTUALLY TOSSED AWAY HIS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP BY HIS SHORT-LIVED DESIRE TO BE A SOVIET CITIZEN IS A QUESTION WASHINGTON LEGAL EXPERTS ARE NOT READY TO ANSWER.

UNTIL THEY CAN MAKE A STUDY OF THE DETAILS OF THE STRANGE AFFAIR, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID, THEY WILL BE UNABLE TO SAY JUST WHAT IS THE STATUS OF THE SHEET METAL WORKER FROM VALLEY STREAM, N. Y., NOW PINING IN MOSCOW TO RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY.

IN THE OPINION OF SOME LAWYERS EXPERT ON PASSPORT AND NATIONALITY MATTERS, PETRULLI'S CASE IS THE FIRST OF ITS KIND.

STATE DEPARTMENT ATTORNEYS FOUND A STATUTE SAYING LOSS OF NATIONALITY TAKES PLACE UNDER THIS CIRCUMSTANCE:

"A PERSON WHO IS A NATIONAL OF THE UNITED STATES BY BIRTH OR NATURALIZATION, BY MAKING A FORMAL RENUNCIATION OF NATIONALITY BEFORE A DIPLOMATIC OR CONSULAR OFFICER OF THE UNITED STATES IN A FOREIGN STATE, IN SUCH FORM AS MAY BE PRESCRIBED BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE."

THE WORDING, ON THE BASIS OF NEWS REPORTS, APPEARS TO FIT WHAT PETRULLI DID.

A89

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NIGHT LEAD LAOS (320)
BY FORREST EDWARDS

VIENTIANE, LAOS, SEPT. 9 (AP)-ROYAL LAOTIAN TROOPS CLASHED TODAY WITH RED GUERRILLAS NEAR MOUNG PAO IN NORTHERN LAOS. TWO GOVERNMENT SOLDIERS WERE KILLED.

ARMY OFFICERS SAID A SMALL GOVERNMENT UNIT MET A PATHET LAO REBEL FORCE AT THE EDGE OF THE SIX-MILE-WIDE STRIP THE COMMUNISTS CONTROL INSIDE THE LAOS-NORTH VIET NAM FRONTIER. IT WAS THE FIRST REPORTED SKIRMISH IN THREE DAYS.

THE PATHET LAO MOVEMENT IS REPORTEDLY SETTING UP POLITICAL-MILITARY ORGANIZATIONS IN ABOUT 80 VILLAGES EVACUATED LAST WEEK BY GOVERNMENT FORCES ALONG A 35-MILE-LONG STRETCH IN SAM NEUA PROVINCE. THE PATHET LAO CONTROLLED THE TWO NORTHERN PROVINCES OF SAM NEUA AND PHONG SALLY UNTIL TWO YEARS AGO.

THE ORGANIZATIONS ARE STRIVING TO SECURE THE VILLAGERS' SUPPORT FOR THE REBEL CAUSE. NORTH VIETNAMESE COMMUNISTS SET UP SIMILAR OPERATIONS IN THEIR EIGHT-YEAR-LONG INDOCHINA WAR WITH THE FRENCH.

A DELAYED ANNOUNCEMENT SAID GOVERNMENT TROOPS RECAPTURED THE POST AT MUONG SON FRIDAY--TWO DAYS AFTER ABANDONING IT TO THE GUERRILLAS. THE POST IS 18 MILES NORTHWEST OF SAM NEUA TOWN, GOVERNMENT MILITARY HEADQUARTERS IN NORTHERN LAOS.

REBEL PATROLS HAVE ATTACKED WITHIN 12 MILES OF SAM NEUA TOWN, BUT THEIR MAIN Pincer AREA IS REPORTEDLY ABOUT 20 TO 30 MILES AWAY.

INFORMATION MINISTER SISOUK NA CHAMPASSAK SAID YESTERDAY THE REDS WERE CONVERGING IN THREE STAGING AREAS AROUND SAM NEUA.

IN WASHINGTON, J. GRAHAM PARSONS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, SAID THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) COULD TAKE ACTION IN LAOS IF OTHER MEASURES FAIL.

LAOS IS NOT A SEATO MEMBER, BUT THERE IS A SPECIAL PROVISION IN THE SEATO TREATY ALLOWING THE MEMBER NATIONS TO TAKE ACTION ON AN APPEAL FROM THIS SOUTHEAST ASIAN KINGDOM.

IN PEIPING, RED CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTER CHEN YI SAID HIS COUNTRY SUPPORTS A NORTH VIETNAMESE STATEMENT CONDEMNING AS "ILLEGAL AND INVALID" THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION SETTING UP A FACT-FINDING SUBCOMMITTEE.

RED CHINA, SUPPORTED BY INDIA, HAS CALLED FOR REACTIVATION OF THE CANADIAN, POLISH, INDIAN CONTROL COMMISSION FOR LAOS, SET UP IN 1954 BY THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ENDING THE INDOCHINESE WAR. LAOS REFUSES TO RECOGNIZE THE COMMISSION.

RJ726PED

A74 (170)

NIGHT LEAD LAOS

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 9 (AP)—FOUR TOP DIPLOMATS--ONE A GENERAL--WERE NAMED TODAY AS FIELD REPRESENTATIVES TO INVESTIGATE CHARGES IN LAOS OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

THE FOUR NATIONS ON THE SPECIAL U.N. FACT-FINDING SUBCOMMITTEE MOVED SWIFTLY WITH THE AIM OF FLYING THE FOUR MEN TO LAOS BY THE WEEKEND. THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS CREATED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL EARLY YESTERDAY OVER SOVIET OBJECTIONS.

THESE ARE THE MEN SELECTED BY THEIR GOVERNMENTS TO DO THE ACTUAL FIELD WORK:

SHINICHI SHIBUSAWA OF THE TOKYO FOREIGN OFFICE, FORMER JAPANESE AMBASSADOR TO THAILAND AND SPAIN. AS THE SENIOR DIPLOMAT HE WILL HEAD THE FIELD OPERATION.

LUDEVICIO BARATTIERI OF ITALY, MINISTER PLENIPOTENTIARY IN ROME'S FOREIGN OFFICE.

BRIG. GEN. HERIBERTO AHRENS, MILITARY ADVISER FOR THE ARGENTINE U.N. DELEGATION.

HABIB BOURGUIBA JR., TUNISIA'S AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE AND SON OF THE PRESIDENT OF TUNISIA.

AMBASSADORS MARIO AMADEO OF ARGENTINA, KOTO MATSUDAIRA OF JAPAN, MONGI SLIM OF TUNISIA AND EGIDIO ORTONA OF ITALY MET FOR THE SECOND TIME IN 24 HOURS TO EXCHANGE INFORMATION ON THE FIELD REPRESENTATIVES AND DISCUSS THE TASKS AHEAD IN LAOS.

A MEETING IS SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW WITH THE FIELD MEN ON HAND.

THE U.N. SECRETARIAT WILL NAME A STAFF TO ASSIST THE FACT-FINDING TEAM.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TONIGHT THE FACT-FINDING TEAM PLANS TO LEAVE FRIDAY NIGHT BY PLANE FOR VIENTIANE, THE LAOTIAN CAPITAL.

THE U.N. REPRESENTATIVES HOPED TO ARRIVE THERE SUNDAY.

A154

JB812PED

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SECOND LEAD CHINA-INDIA

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TOKYO, SEPT. 9 (AP)—RED CHINA BLAMED INDIA TODAY FOR THEIR BORDER TROUBLES AND DEMANDED IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF INDIAN TROOPS AND ADMINISTRATORS THAT IT CHARGED WERE TRESPASSING ON CHINESE SOIL IN TIBET.

AT THE SAME TIME THE PEIPING REGIME PLEDGED THAT IT WILL RESPECT THE TERRITORIES OF BHUTAN AND SIKKIM AS INDIAN PROTECTORATES AND OFFERED TO SETTLE THE FRONTIER DISPUTES THROUGH FRIENDLY NEGOTIATION.

IT SAID THE COMMUNIST CHINESE DO NOT RECOGNIZE THE MACMAHON LINE--THE BOUNDARY DRAWN BY SIR ARTHUR HENRY MACMAHON, A BRITISH ADMINISTRATOR IN INDIA BEFORE WORLD WAR I--AS THE EASTERN SECTION OF THE CHINESE-INDIAN BORDER.

"BUT CHINESE TROOPS HAVE NEVER CROSSED THAT LINE," IT SAID. CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI IN A LETTER ADDRESSED YESTERDAY TO INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, SAID THE LINE WAS "DECIDEDLY ILLEGAL... A PRODUCT OF THE BRITISH POLICY OF AGGRESSION AGAINST THE TIBET REGION OF CHINA."

CHOU'S LETTER, RELEASED BY THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY, CAME AS A REPLY TO NEHRU'S WHITE PAPER SUBMITTED TO THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT MONDAY ON THE RECENT SERIES OF BORDER INCIDENTS WITH CHINA.

THE LETTER DEALT WITH THE BOUNDARIES BETWEEN 1. THE SINKIANG AND TIBET REGIONS AND LADAKH, 2. THE ARI AREA OF TIBET AND INDIA, AND 3. THE DIVIDING LINE EAST OF BHUTAN.

THE BOUNDARY BETWEEN CHINA AND THE TINY KINGDOM OF SIKKIM, SQUEEZED BETWEEN BHUTAN AND NEPAL, "DOES NOT FALL WITHIN THE SCOPE OF OUR PRESENT DISCUSSION," CHOU WROTE.

CHOU CHARGED THAT AFTER THE TIBETAN REBELLION LAST SPRING "INDIAN TROOPS STARTED PRESSING FORWARD STEADILY ACROSS THE EASTERN SECTION OF THE SINO-INDIAN BOUNDARY."

HE SAID THEY HAD CROSSED THE "BOUNDARY DRAWN ON CURRENT INDIAN MAPS, WHICH IS ALLEGED TO REPRESENT THE SO-CALLED MACMAHON LINE."

"INDIAN TROOPS INVADDED AND OCCUPIED LONGJU, INTRUDED INTO YASHER, AND ARE STILL IN OCCUPATION OF SHATZE, KHINZEMANE AND TADAMEN--ALL OF WHICH ARE CHINESE TERRITORY (TIBET)--SHIELDING ARMED TIBETAN REBEL BANDITS IN THIS AREA," HIS LETTER CHARGED.

THE CHINESE PREMIER WROTE THAT "THE TENSE SITUATION RECENTLY ARISING ON THE SINO-INDIAN BORDER WAS ALL CAUSED BY TRESPASSING AND PROVOCATIONS BY INDIAN TROOPS, AND THAT FOR THIS THE INDIAN SIDE SHOULD BE HELD FULLY RESPONSIBLE."

CHOU URGED THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT TO WITHDRAW IMMEDIATELY "THE TRESPASSING INDIAN TROOPS AND ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL AND RESTORE THE LONG-EXISTING STATE OF THE BOUNDARY BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

THE LETTER COMPLAINED THAT INDIA HAD "DIRECTED ALL SORTS OF GROUNDLESS CHARGES THAT CHINA HAS COMMITTED AGGRESSION AGAINST INDIA."

BUT CHOU OFFERED TO SETTLE ALL THE BORDER DISPUTES WITH INDIA "THROUGH FRIENDLY NEGOTIATIONS CONDUCTED IN A WELL-PREPARED WAY, STEP BY STEP."

THIS CONCILIATORY MOVE CAME SIX DAYS BEFORE THE OPENING IN NEW YORK OF A U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT WHICH INDIA HAS PROPOSED SEATING OF RED CHINA. SIMILAR BIDS BY COMMUNIST FRIENDS OF RED CHINA AND NEUTRALS FOR REPLACEMENT OF NATIONALIST CHINA HAVE FAILED YEAR BY YEAR.

AT THE SAME TIME THE PEIPING REGIME DECLARED ALL THE BORDER TROUBLE WAS "CAUSED BY TRESPASSING AND PROVOCATIONS BY INDIAN TROOPS."

THE PLEDGE AND THE OFFER WERE MADE BY COMMUNIST CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TO INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IN A LETTER DATED SEPT. 8. IT WAS BROADCAST BY THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY, WHICH SAID THE LETTER WAS IN REPLY TO A LETTER FROM NEHRU OF MARCH 22.

CHOU OFFERED TO SETTLE ALL CHINA'S BORDER DISPUTES WITH INDIA "THROUGH FRIENDLY NEGOTIATIONS CONDUCTED IN A WELL-PREPARED WAY, STEP BY STEP."

AT THE SAME TIME CHOU BLAMED THE INDIANS FOR STARTING THE TROUBLE. "THE TENSE SITUATION RECENTLY ARISING ON THE CHINESE-INDIAN BORDER WAS ALL CAUSED BY TRESPASSING AND PROVOCATIONS BY INDIAN TROOPS," HE WROTE.

THE PREMIER NAMED LONGJU, AN OUTPOST IN THE NORTHEAST FRONTIER AGENCY, AS ONE SPOT INVADDED AND OCCUPIED BY THE INDIANS. THIS IS THE SAME OUTPOST THE INDIANS ACCUSE THE CHINESE OF HOLDING ILLEGALLY.

TURNING TO THE CONTROVERSY ABOUT COMMUNIST CHINESE MAPS SHOWING AS CHINESE LARGE SECTORS OF TERRITORY CLAIMED BY INDIA, CHOU SAID IT WAS NOT HIS COUNTRY'S MAPS "BUT BRITISH AND INDIAN MAPS THAT UNILATERALLY ALTERED THE WAY THE CHINESE-INDIAN BOUNDARY WAS DRAWN."

INDIA HOLDS TO THE BORDER DRAWN BY SIR ARTHUR HENRY MACMAHON, A BRITISH ADMINISTRATOR IN INDIA BEFORE WORLD WAR I. CHINA, THEN IN FERMENT WITH A REVOLUTION OVERTHROWING THE MANCHUS, NEVER RATIFIED THE BOUNDARY.

THE INDIANS HAVE REPORTED BRIEF FIGHTING ON THE BORDER, BUT CHOU SAID THE ATMOSPHERE HAS BEEN GENERALLY GOOD AND INSISTED THAT RECENT BORDER INCIDENTS HAVE NOT DEVELOPED INTO ARMED CLASHES.

"SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE REBELLION (LAST SPRING) IN TIBET," CHOU SAID, "INDIAN TROOPS HAVE STARTED PRESSING FORWARD STEADILY ACROSS THE EASTERN SECTION OF THE SINO-INDIAN BOUNDARY." THEY ALSO "OVERSTEPPED THE SO-CALLED MACMAHON LINE." HE ADDED,

HE DEFENDED THE DISPATCH OF CHINESE FORCES TO THE SOUTHEASTERN PART OF TIBET AS MERELY FOR THE PURPOSE OF PREVENTING ARMED TIBETAN REBELS FROM CROSSING THE BORDER BACK AND FORTH TO CARRY OUT HARASSING ACTIVITIES."

THIS "WILL IN NO WAY CONSTITUTE A THREAT TO INDIA," CHOU TOLD NEHRU.

ALTHOUGH MODERATE IN TONE, THE LETTER ACCUSED INDIA OF APPLYING "ALL SORTS OF PRESSURES ON THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT NOT EVEN SCRUPLING TO USE FORCE," TO GET HER OWN WAY ON THE BORDER QUESTION.

"AT THIS THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT CANNOT BUT FEEL A DEEP REGRET," CHOU DECLARED.

HIS LETTER, WHICH REVIEWED THE LONG HISTORY OF THE CHINESE-INDIA BORDER QUESTION, ADDED:

"THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT HAS CONSISTENTLY HELD THAT AN OVER-ALL SETTLEMENT OF THE BOUNDARY QUESTION SHOULD BE SOUGHT BY BOTH SIDES TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE HISTORICAL BACKGROUND AND EXISTING ACTUALITIES. . . THROUGH FRIENDLY NEGOTIATIONS CONDUCTED IN A WELL-PREPARED WAY STEP BY STEP.

"PENDING THIS, AS A PROVISIONAL MEASURE, THE TWO SIDES SHOULD MAINTAIN THE LONG-EXISTING STATUS QUO OF THE BORDER, AND NOT SEEK TO CHANGE IT BY UNILATERAL ACTION, EVEN LESS BY FORCE; AS TO SOME OF THE DISPUTES, PROVISIONAL AGREEMENTS CONCERNING ISOLATED PLACES COULD BE REACHED THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS TO ENSURE THE TRANQUILITY OF THE BORDER AREAS AND UPHOLD THE FRIENDSHIP OF THE TWO COUNTRIES."

NEHRU'S LETTER WAS WRITTEN BEFORE THE RECENT TENSION CAUSED BY RED CHINESE CROSSINGS OF WHAT INDIA HAS LONG CONSIDERED HER FRONTIER.

NEHRU AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE TRADED CHARGES OF AGGRESSION IN THE BORDER DISPUTES CONCERNING LAND IN THE HIGH HIMALAYAS BETWEEN TIBET AND INDIA. CHINA CLAIMS LARGE SECTIONS OF INDIAN FRONTIER AREAS AND THE LITTLE STATES BETWEEN INDIA AND TIBET.

NEHRU MADE HIS FIRST PUBLIC CHARGE LATE LAST MONTH--ONLY AFTER THE DISPUTES HAD FLAMED INTO THE FIRST RECORDED FIGHT BETWEEN INDIAN AND CHINESE TROOPS IN CENTURIES. IT TOOK PLACE AT MIGYITUN, IN THE EASTERN BORDER SECTORS, AUG. 25.

NEHRU HAS PLEDGED TO PROTECT BOTH INDIA'S BORDERS AND LITTLE BHUTAN AND SIKKIM, THOUGH EXPRESSING HOPE THAT DIFFERENCES WITH PEIPING COULD BE SETTLED BY NEGOTIATION.

MONDAY THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT PUBLISHED A 125-PAGE WHITE PAPER WITH NOTES AND OTHER DOCUMENTS DETAILING THE LONG AND PROGRESSIVELY ACRIMINIOUS EXCHANGES BETWEEN NEW DELHI AND PEIPING.

CHOU SAID "CHINA IS WILLING TO LIVE TOGETHER IN FRIENDSHIP WITH SIKKIM AND BHUTAN, WITHOUT COMMITTING AGGRESSION AGAINST EACH OTHER." SHE WOULD ALSO RESPECT "THE PROPER RELATIONS BETWEEN THEM (BHUTAN AND SIKKIM) AND INDIA," CHOU ADDED.

THE LETTER EXPRESSED DISPLEASURE AT THE WAY SOME INDIANS ARE HANDLING THE MAP DISPUTE BETWEEN INDIA AND RED CHINA.

CHOU SAID "SOME PEOPLE IN INDIA. . . ARE RAISING A BIG UPROAR ABOUT THE MAPS PUBLISHED IN (COMMUNIST) CHINA, ATTEMPTING TO CREATE A PRESSURE OF PUBLIC OPINION TO FORCE CHINA TO ACCEPT INDIA'S UNILATERAL CLAIMS CONCERNING THE SINO-INDIAN BOUNDARY. NEEDLESS TO SAY, THIS IS NEITHER WISE NOR WORTHY."

"I HOPE THAT YOUR EXCELLENCY AND THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT WILL . . . IMMEDIATELY ADOPT MEASURES TO WITHDRAW THE TRESPASSING INDIAN TROOPS AND ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL AND RESTORE THE LONG-EXISTING STATE OF THE BOUNDARY BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES," CHOU WROTE.

"THROUGH THIS, THE TEMPORARY TENSION OF THE SINO-INDIAN BORDER WOULD BE EASED AT ONCE AND THE DANGERS HANGING OVER THE RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES WOULD BE SPEEDILY DISPELLED, SETTING AT EASE OUR FRIENDS WHO ARE CONCERNED WITH SINO-INDIAN FRIENDLY RELATIONS AND DEALING A BLOW TO THOSE WHO ARE SOWING DISCORD IN SINO-INDIAN RELATIONS AND CREATING TENSION."

MJ1052AED

30.24-8443

A173 160

PRECEDENCE LONDON

MOSCOW, SEPT. 9 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION ISSUED A CALL TO THE WEST TODAY TO KEEP OUT OF THE BORDER DISPUTES BETWEEN INDIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA AND SAID THE TWO NATIONS COULD SETTLE THEIR OWN ARGUMENTS.

THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS CARRIED THE APPEAL LABELED AS A STATEMENT, WITHOUT ATTRIBUTING IT TO ANY SPECIFIC INDIVIDUAL. SUCH STATEMENTS USUALLY HAVE THE WEIGHT OF GOVERNMENT OPINION BEHIND THEM.

THE STATEMENT, ISSUED A FEW HOURS AFTER RED CHINA MADE PUBLIC AN OFFER BY PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TO TALK THE MATTER OVER WITH THE INDIANS, CHARGED THAT "DEFINITE POLITICAL QUARTERS AND THE PRESS" IN THE WEST ARE USING THE INDIAN-CHINESE DISPUTES TO PROMOTE THE COLD WAR.

"BY SUCH TRICKS THEY EXPECT TO PARALYZE THE DESIRE WHICH IS GAINING GROUND IN THE WESTERN COUNTRIES FOR AGREEMENT WITH THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) STATES ON QUESTIONS RELATED TO THE COLD WAR," TASS SAID.

TASS TERMED INDIAN-CHINESE BORDER INCIDENTS DEPLORABLE. IT MADE NO ATTEMPT TO PLACE BLAME ON EITHER SIDE.

THE STATEMENT SAID WESTERN REPORTS OF INCIDENTS ON THE INDIAN CHINESE FRONTIER WERE CALCULATED TO STIR UP TENSION BEFORE SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

IT ADDED: "IT IS HOPED THAT THE CHINESE AND INDIAN GOVERNMENTS WILL SETTLE THE INCIDENTS IN THE INTERESTS OF BOTH COUNTRIES."

THIS WAS THE FIRST MAJOR MOSCOW STATEMENT ON THE DISPUTE BETWEEN CHINA AND INDIA. THE KREMLIN APPARENTLY HAS BEEN CAUGHT BETWEEN TWO FIRES--ITS ALLIANCE WITH THE PEIPING COMMUNISTS AND ITS LONG AND COSTLY ATTEMPTS TO WOO INDIA.

TASS SAID WESTERN PRESS HAD BEGUN A NOISY CAMPAIGN ABOUT THE BORDER INCIDENTS, OBVIOUSLY FOR THE PURPOSE OF "DRIVING A WEDGE BETWEEN THE TWO BIGGEST COUNTRIES OF ASIA--THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF (COMMUNIST) CHINA AND INDIA, WHOSE FRIENDSHIP IS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE FOR SAFEGUARDING PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN ASIA AND THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

A TASS STATEMENT ISSUED IN THIS WAY IS A DEVICE FREQUENTLY EMPLOYED BY THE SOVIET UNION TO BRING PRESSURE ON OTHER GOVERNMENTS WITHOUT GETTING THE KREMLIN INVOLVED IN PUBLIC DIPLOMATIC DEALINGS.

THE STATEMENT FOLLOWED A LETTER TO INDIA FROM RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI ACCUSING INDIA OF STARTING FRONTIER TENSION BUT OFFERING NEGOTIATIONS TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE.

SE1230PED

A128WA

WITH INDIA-CHINA (140)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)--COMMUNIST CHINA'S OFFER TO NEGOTIATE ITS BORDER DISPUTE WITH INDIA DREW ONLY A TERSE STATEMENT OF INTEREST TODAY FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THE UNITED STATES ALWAYS HAS AN INTEREST "IN SEEING ANY DANGEROUS SITUATION CALMED AND EASED."

WHITE REFUSED TO SPECULATE ON THE MOVE AND ANY CHANGE IN PEIPING POLICY WHICH IT MIGHT REFLECT.

NOR WOULD HE REPLY TO MOSCOW CHARGES THAT THE WEST WAS MISINTERPRETING THE BORDER DISPUTE AS A MEANS OF CLOUDING THE VISIT OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO THE UNITED STATES NEXT WEEK.

INDIAN EMBASSY SOURCES APPEARED UNIMPRESSED BY THE OFFER OF CHINESE COMMUNIST PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TO NEGOTIATE THE ILL DEFINED BORDER AREA.

INDIAN SOURCES SAID THAT IN EFFECT CHOU WAS SAYING INDIA IS OCCUPYING CHINESE TERRITORY AND MUST GET OUT, THEN EVERYTHING WILL BE FINE.

CR947PED

A43

AMS BUDGET 550
INDIAN-CHINESE

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

TOKYO, SEPT. 9 (AP)—RED CHINA TODAY OFFERED TO SETTLE ITS BORDER QUARRELS WITH INDIA THROUGH FRIENDLY NEGOTIATIONS. BUT A NOE FROM PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI INSITED INDIA IS TO BLAME AND DEMANDED THE WITHDRAWAL OF INDIAN TROOPS HE SAID ARE TRESPASSING.

ANSWERING A LETTER FROM INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU--WHO ACCUSED THE REDS AUG. 26 OF AGGRESSION--CHOU OFFERED THE CONCESSION OF WITHDRAWING PEIPING'S CLAIMS TO BHUTAN AND SIKKIM, TWO HIMALAYAN BUFFER STATES SQUEEZED IN BETWEEN INDIA AND COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED TIBET.

CHOU'S LETTER, DATED YESTERDAY, WAS RELEASED BY THE COMMUNIST NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY JUST A FEW HOURS BEFORE TASS, ITS SOVIET COUNTERPART, PUBLISHED AN OFFICIAL SOVIET STATEMENT CALLING ON INDIA AND CHINA TO SETTLE THEIR PROBLEMS PEACEFULLY.

THE TONE OF CHOU'S LETTER WAS LARGELY CONCILIATORY. IT WAS WRITTEN ONLY A WEEK BEFORE THE OPENING OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION IN NEW YORK, WHEN INDIA AGAIN WILL TAKE THE FLOOR TO PLEAD FOR CHINESE COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP IN THE WORLD ORGANIZATION.

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PREMIER WAS ANSWERING A MARCH 22 LETTER FROM NEHRU. HE CLAIMED THE REASON HE WAITED SO LONG WAS THAT HE WAS "SOMEWHAT SURPRISED" TO FIND BASIC DIFFERENCES ON BOUNDARIES BETWEEN NEW DELHI AND PEIPING.

ON MONDAY INDIA'S GOVERNMENT HAD RELEASED A 125-PAGE WHITE PAPER DETAILING CORRESPONDENCE ON THE QUARRELS. IT SHOWED THE LETTERS DATED BACK AT LEAST THREE YEARS.

CHOU WROTE NEHRU THAT THE INDIANS, AND NOT THE CHINESE, CROSSED THE MACMAHON LINE. HE ALSO POINTED OUT THAT CHINA DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THIS BOUNDARY LINE DRAWN UP BEFORE WORLD WAR I.

NAMED AFTER SIR ARTHUR HENRY MACMAHON, A BRITISH ADMINISTRATOR, THE LINE HAS BEEN REGARDED BY INDIA FOR YEARS AS ITS BOUNDARY WITH TIBET FROM BHUTAN TO THE EAST. BUT THE CHINESE NEVER RECOGNIZED IT.

CHOU ASKED NEHRU TO WITHDRAW INDIAN TROOPS FROM TERRITORY CLAIMED BY PEIPING. ACCORDING TO COMMUNIST MAPS THAT HAVE ANGERED THE INDIANS, AND PEIPING CLAIMED SLICES OF THE NORTHEAST FRONTIER AGENCY, LADAKH IN KASHMIR, BHUTAN AND SIKKIM.

ALL LIE CLOSE TO TIBET, BUT THE AREA WAS A BONE OF CONTENTION LONG BEFORE THIS SPRING'S ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELLION IN THE LAND OF THE LAMAS.

THE COMMUNIST CHINESE PREMIER CHARGED THAT AFTER THE TIBETAN REBELLION "INDIAN TROOPS STARTED PRESSING FORWARD STEADILY ACROSS THE EASTERN SECTION OF THE CHINESE-INDIAN BOUNDARY."

"THE TENSE SITUATION RECENTLY ARISING ON THE CHINESE-INDIAN BORDER WAS ALL CAUSED BY TRESPASSING AND PROVOCATIONS BY INDIAN TROOPS, AND FOR THIS THE INDIAN SIDE SHOULD BE HELD RESPONSIBLE," HE WROTE. HE CHARGED THE INDIANS WITH INVADING LONGJU A SPOT IN TIBET WHERE NEHRU SPECIFICALLY CHARGED THE COMMUNISTS WITH AGGRESSION. THE INDIANS WERE "SHIELDING REBEL BANDITS IN THIS AREA," CHOU SAID.

CHOU OFFERED TO SETTLE THE BOUNDARY ISSUE "THROUGH FRIENDLY NEGOTIATIONS CONDUCTED IN A WELL-PREPARED WAY, STEP BY STEP."

"CHINA IS WILLING TO LIVE TOGETHER IN FRIENDSHIP WITH SIKKIM AND BHUTAN, WITHOUT COMMITTING AGGRESSION AGAINST EACH OTHER, AND HAS ALWAYS RESPECTED THE PROPER RELATIONS BETWEEN THEM AND INDIA," HE SAID.

A MAJOR PART OF THE LETTER WAS DEVOTED TO THE MACMAHON LINE CONTROVERSY.

THE CHINESE PREMIER TERMED THE MACMAHON LINE "A PRODUCT OF THE BRITISH POLICY OF AGGRESSION AGAINST THE TIBET REGION OF CHINA."

CHOU WROTE HE HAD ASKED NEHRU IN 1947 TO RETURN ALL THE TERRITORY OF THE "TIBET REGION OF CHINA SOUTH OF THIS ILLEGAL LINE." THAT WOULD EQUAL THE SIZE OF CHINA'S CHEKIANG PROVINCE, OR 40,000 SQUARE MILES.

"MR. PRIME MINISTER, HOW COULD CHINA AGREE TO ACCEPT UNDER COERCION SUCH AN ILLEGAL LINE WHICH WOULD HAVE IT RELINQUISH ITS RIGHTS AND DISGRACE ITSELF BY SELLING OUT ITS TERRITORY--AND SUCH A LARGE PIECE OF TERRITORY AT THAT?" HE ASKED.

"WHAT IS ESPECIALLY REGRETTABLE," CHOU WROTE, "IS THAT INDIAN TROOPS UNLAWFULLY OCCUPYING LONGJU LAUNCHED ARMED ATTACKS ON THE CHINESE FRONTIER GUARDS STATIONED AT MIGYITUN."

CHOU SAID THAT LEFT "NO ROOM FOR THE CHINESE FRONTIER GUARDS BUT TO FIRE BACK IN SELF DEFENSE." HE SAID THAT WAS THE FIRST ARMED CLASH ALONG THE BORDER.

"THE TENSE SITUATION RECENTLY ARISING ON THE SINO-INDIAN BORDER," CHOU WENT ON, "WAS ALL CAUSED BY TRESPASSING AND PROVOCATIONS BY INDIAN TROOPS. . . THE INDIAN SIDE SHOULD BE HELD FULLY RESPONSIBLE."

CHOU CALLED HIS LETTER A SYSTEMATIC EXPLANATION OF THE WHOLE BORDER ISSUE.

HE SAID IT WAS ONLY TO PREVENT TIBETAN REBELS FROM CROSSING THE FRONTIER THAT CHINESE GUARD UNITS WERE STATIONED IN THE SOUTHEASTERN PART OF TIBET.

"THIS IS OBVIOUSLY IN THE INTERESTS OF ENSURING THE TRANQUILITY OF THE BORDER AND WILL IN NO WAY CONSTITUTE A THREAT TO INDIA," HE ADDED.

URGING NEHRU TO WITHDRAW INDIAN TROOPS, CHOU SAID THAT WOULD AT ONCE EASE WHAT HE CALLED TEMPORARY TENSION.

"THE DARK CLOUDS HANGING OVER THE RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES WOULD BE SPEEDILY DISPELLED," HE CONCLUDED, "SETTING AT EASE OUR FRIENDS WHO ARE CONCERNED FOR SINO-INDIAN FRIENDLY RELATIONS AND DEALING A BLOW TO THOSE WHO ARE SOWING DISCORD."

A51

PL526PED

TOKYO, SEPT. 9 (AP)—JAPAN PAID TRIBUTE TODAY TO JOHN FOSTER DULLES. IN SPEECH AND PRAYER AT A SPECIAL MEMORIAL SERVICE, PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI AND OTHERS LAUDED THE LATE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ON THE EIGHTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SIGNING OF THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY.

"ILLUSTRIOUS LEADER," "HUMANITARIAN," "MAN OF PIETY," WERE TERMS USED TO DESCRIBE DULLES, WHO DREW UP WHAT WAS CALLED "THE TREATY OF RECONCILIATION."

THE SERVICES WERE SPONSORED BY THE AMERICA-JAPAN SOCIETY, JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTRY AND TOKYO METROPOLITAN GOVERNMENT.

JG540AED

B11 (SEC)

(300)

BY KENNETH ISHII

TOKYO, SEPT. 9 (AP)—THE WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN TROOPS AND BASES FROM JAPAN WAS DEMANDED BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT TODAY ON GROUNDS THEIR PRESENCE VIOLATES BOTH THE JAPANESE CONSTITUTION AND THE U.N. CHARTER.

DEFENSE LAWYERS SPOKE AT THE SECOND OF SIX SCHEDULED SESSIONS BEFORE THE NATION'S HIGHEST JUDICIAL BODY HEARING A GOVERNMENT APPEAL.

THE APPEAL IS FROM A TOKYO DISTRICT COURT RULING LAST MARCH IN WHICH SEVEN STUDENTS WERE ACQUITTED OF BREAKING INTO A U.S. AIR BASE NEAR TOKYO. THE COURT SAID THE PRESENCE OF AMERICAN MILITARY BASES VIOLATES JAPAN'S CONSTITUTION.

PRINCIPAL ARGUMENTS OFFERED THE 15-MAN COURT BY THE DEFENSE TODAY WERE:

1. THE 1951 U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT UNDER WHICH THE UNITED STATES MAINTAINS TROOPS AND BASES HERE VIOLATES ARTICLE 51 AND 52 OF THE U.N. CHARTER ON REGIONAL SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS.

2. THE SECURITY PACT DOES NOT SPECIFICALLY OBLIGATE THE UNITED STATES TO DEFEND JAPAN.

3. ARTICLE 9 OF JAPAN'S CONSTITUTION MEANS JAPAN RENOUNCES ALL ARMED FORCES, WHETHER JAPANESE OR FOREIGN.

ARTICLE 9 STATES:

"... THE JAPANESE PEOPLE FOREVER RENOUNCE WAR AS A SOVEREIGN RIGHT OF THE NATION AND THE THREAT OR USE OF FORCE AS A MEANS OF SETTLING INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES. . . LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES, AS WELL AS OTHER WAR POTENTIAL, WILL NEVER BE MAINTAINED."

THE GOVERNMENT SAYS THE CONSTITUTION CALLS FOR JAPAN TO ABIDE BY HER INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS SUCH AS THE SECURITY TREATY, THAT COURT JURISDICTION DOES NOT EXTEND OVER INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS, AND THAT ARTICLE 9 CANNOT BE CONSTRUED TO MEAN JAPAN HAS RENOUNCED THE RIGHT OF SELF-DEFENSE.

PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI HAS DECLARED JAPAN WILL DEFINITELY SIGN A NEW SECURITY TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES.

HE TOLD SEVEN OF HIS RULING LIBER-DEMOCRATIC PARTY EXECUTIVES THE PRESENT PACT WILL BE REVISED "BY ALL MEANS" AND SUBMITTED TO PARLIAMENT FOR RATIFICATION EARLY NEXT YEAR.

THE PREMIER'S WORDS AMOUNTED TO A FIRM NOTICE TO POLITICAL OPPONENTS THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL NOT CONSIDER DEMANDS FOR MAKING JAPAN NEUTRAL IN THE COLD WAR.

DB351AED

A76

TORONTO, SEPT. 9 (AP)-CANADA WILL BUILD A 60 MILLION DOLLAR NUCLEAR POWER STATION ON LAKE HURON.

JAMES S. DUNCAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE ONTARIO HYDROELECTRIC POWER COMMISSION, SAID TODAY THE 268,000 H.P. ELECTRIC GENERATING STATION WILL BE ON A 2,300-ACRE SITE SOUTH OF INVERHURON PROVINCIAL PARK.

CANADA'S ATOMIC ENERGY CONTROL BOARD MUST APPROVE THE SITE.

ATOMIC ENERGY OF CANADA LTD. WILL BUILD THE STATION, PROBABLY IN 1961. THE PLANT IS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN OPERATIONS IN 1946 OR 1965.

A126WX

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV (130)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-SOVIET AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV SAID TONIGHT HE EXPECTS THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO ISSUE TOMORROW THE FORMAL ITINERARY FOR PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S U. S. VISIT.

MENSHIKOV SPOKE TO NEWSMEN AFTER A 1 1/2 HOUR SESSION WITH U. S. UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY. THE AMBASSADOR SAID HE AND MURPHY PUT FINAL TOUCHES ON THE SOON-TO-BE ANNOUNCED KHRUSHCHEV SCHEDULE.

ALTHOUGH KHRUSHCHEV'S COMING TO THE UNITED STATES NEXT TUESDAY WAS ANNOUNCED MORE THAN FIVE WEEKS AGO, THE ONLY OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF HIS TRAVEL PLANS SO FAR HAS BEEN A LISTING OF THE SIX MAJOR U. S. CITIES HE WILL SEE AND THE DATES HE WILL BE AT THE CITIES.

THE PRECISE SCHEDULE OF WHAT HE WILL DO AT HIS VARIOUS STOPS DURING THE SEPT. 15-27 TOUR HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED SO FAR ONLY FOR THE FIRST TWO DAYS, WHEN HE WILL BE IN WASHINGTON.

A125WX

(180) NIGHT LEAD LODGE-KHRUSHCHEV

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-A GROUP OF GOVERNMENT EXPERTS BRIEFED AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE TODAY ON QUESTIONS SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV MAY RAISE WHEN HE TOURS THE UNITED STATES.

AT A 3 1/2-HOUR MEETING, THEY BROUGHT LODGE UP TO DATE ON SUCH ISSUES AS THE STEEL STRIKE, CIVIL RIGHTS, BUSINESS CONDITIONS, FARM PROBLEMS AND SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS.

LODGE, WHO HAS BEEN DESIGNATED WHITE HOUSE ESCORT OFFICER FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S COAST-TO-COAST TRIP, ALSO DISCUSSED THE RUSSIAN PREMIER'S VISIT AT A BREAKFAST WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THEN HE MET AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WITH A GROUP OF NINE SPECIALISTS FROM VARIOUS GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.

THE TWO-DAY BRIEFINGS WHICH BEGAN YESTERDAY WERE SET UP IN LINE WITH VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON'S RECOMMENDATION THAT ADMINISTRATION LEADERS "DO THEIR HOMEWORK" TO HOLD THEIR OWN IN EXCHANGES WITH THE FAST-TALKING SOVIET LEADER.

LODGE, ASKED BY NEWSMEN WHETHER HE PROPOSED TO ANSWER ON THE SPOT ANY CRITICISM OR DISTORTIONS OF AMERICAN POLICY KHRUSHCHEV MIGHT MAKE, REPLIED: "I'LL CROSS THAT BRIDGE WHEN I COME TO IT."

CR938PED

A44WX

(480) PMS BUDGET

KHRUSHCHEV

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-MUCH OF WHAT NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WILL SEE ON HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES IS STILL AN OFFICIAL MYSTERY EVEN THOUGH HIS ARRIVAL IS ONLY SIX DAYS AWAY.

SO FAR ONLY A BARE-BONES OUTLINE OF THE SOVIET PREMIER'S ITINERARY HAS BEEN ISSUED HERE, ALTHOUGH THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF HIS COMING WAS GIVEN OUT BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MORE THAN FIVE WEEKS AGO.

AN APPARENT REASON FOR THE DELAY LIES IN RED TAPE IN MOSCOW, THICKER THAN THE WASHINGTON VARIETY, WHICH MAKES STILL MORE DIFFICULT THE ALREADY ARDUOUS TASK OF PREPARING FOR AN HISTORIC VISIT OF TOP IMPORTANCE.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY HAS NAMED THE HALF DOZEN U. S. CITIES KHRUSHCHEV WILL VISIT AND THE DATES.

THE WHITE HOUSE HAS ANNOUNCED TOO THE DETAILED SCHEDULE FOR THE FIRST TWO DAYS OF THE SEPT. 15-27 VISIT. THESE ARE KHRUSHCHEV'S INITIAL DAYS IN WASHINGTON, MARKED BY CEREMONIAL FUNCTIONS.

BUT AS FOR SPECIFIC QUESTIONS ON WHAT THE SOVIET LEADER WILL DO ON HIS CROSS-COUNTRY TRAVELS FROM NEW YORK TO LOS ANGELES--AND THE QUESTIONS POUR IN BY THE HUNDREDS--THE OFFICIAL REPLY HERE IS THAT IT IS STILL UNCERTAIN WHEN AN ANNOUNCEMENT CAN BE MADE.

THAT IS THE STOCK ANSWER GIVEN EVEN AFTER PERSONS AND ORGANIZATIONS ALONG THE KHRUSHCHEV ROUTE HAVE PASSED OUT WORD LOCALLY OF ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE VISITOR THERE.

FOR INSTANCE, A TENTATIVE SCHEDULE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S TWO-DAY VISIT TO IOWA WAS ANNOUNCED IN DES MOINES LAST NIGHT. IT INCLUDES A TOUR OF DES MOINES AND VISITS TO IOWA STATE COLLEGE AT AIMES AND THE GARST FARM NEAR COON RAPIDS.

U. S.-SOVIET NEGOTIATIONS OVER WHAT FARM AND FACTORY TO SEE, WHAT TRANSPORTATION TO USE AND OTHER NUTS-AND-BOLTS DETAILS OF THE VISIT HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED HERE THROUGH UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY AND AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV.

THE CATCH IS, WHAT THE TWO DIPLOMATS AGREE ON IN MURPHY'S OFFICE IS NOT NECESSARILY A FINAL AGREEMENT.

MENSHIKOV ISN'T TAKING CHANCES ON OKAYING SOMETHING KHRUSHCHEV MIGHT NOT LIKE. HE MESSAGES BACK TO MOSCOW AND MAY WAIT DAYS FOR A REPLY. AFTER AN ANSWER DOES COME BACK, THEN HE SEES MURPHY AGAIN ON MORE DETAILS.

ON TOP OF THIS, KHRUSHCHEV IS NOTED FOR ACTING ON IMPULSE. THE POSSIBILITY IS LEFT OPEN HERE THAT EVEN AFTER ANNOUNCEMENT OF A SPECIFIC SCHEDULE, THE KREMLIN CHIEF WILL TAKE A NOTION TO DO SOMETHING NOT ON THE ITINERARY.

THE HEADACHES TO PLANNERS FROM AN UNSETTLED SCHEDULE ARE COMPOUNDED ON A MAMMOTH SCALE IN CASE OF THE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT.

ABOUT 100 RUSSIANS ARE EXPECTED TO ACCOMPANY THE PREMIER TO THE UNITED STATES. THEY WILL HAVE TO BE RECEIVED, FED AND HOUSED WHEREVER THEY GO.

ABOUT 350 NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS HAVE APPLIED TO COVER THE TOUR. MORE THAN A THOUSAND WANT ACCREDITATION AT LOCAL STOPS.

FEDERAL AND LOCAL SECURITY OFFICIALS WILL HAVE TO MESH GEARS TO PROVIDE PROTECTION AND HANDLE THE CROWDS.

THE TRAVELING HORDE WILL NEED SPECIAL TRANSPORTATION AND ACCOMMODATIONS NOT EASY TO COME BY. IN THE MATTER OF HOTEL RESERVATIONS, FOR INSTANCE, ADVANCE CHECKS SHOW THAT DURING THE SEPT. 20-21 PERIOD ALLOTTED FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S STOP AT SAN FRANCISCO SEVEN CONVENTIONS WILL BE IN TOWN.

CR507AED

30.24-8445

A92

UNDATED KHRUSHCHEV DOCTOR (350)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV IS BRINGING WITH HIM AS HIS PERSONAL PHYSICIAN A DOCTOR WHO WAS THE CENTER OF ONE OF THE DEEPEST AND MOST TERRIFYING MYSTERIES OF STALIN'S LAST DAYS.

A MOSCOW DISPATCH YESTERDAY (WED) NAMED ACADEMICIAN VLADIMIR N. VINOGRADOV AS AMONG THE GROUP KHRUSHCHEV IS BRINGING TO THE UNITED STATES. HE IS A MAN WHO OWES HIS LIFE TO THE FACT STALIN DIED BEFORE THE DREAD PROCESS OF STALINIST JUSTICE COULD GET UNDER WAY.

DR. VINOGRADOV, NOW 77, WAS ARRESTED IN DECEMBER, 1952, ON A CHARGE OF SPYING FOR BRITAIN AND ANOTHER OF PLOTTING TO POISON LEADING REDS.

THIS WAS THE FAMOUS "DOCTORS' PLOT," ANNOUNCED IN FEBRUARY, 1953. ACCORDING TO STALIN, A GROUP OF DOCTORS, MANY OF THEM JEWISH, PLOTTED TO ASSASSINATE SOVIET LEADERS. STALIN'S PROPAGANDISTS ACCUSED FOREIGN JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS OF BEING INVOLVED. FOR A TIME IT SEEMED THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY AND GOVERNMENT WERE IN FOR ANOTHER BLOODY PURGE SIMILAR TO THE ONE IN THE MID-1930S IN WHICH MANY THOUSANDS WERE LIQUIDATED.

STALIN DIED IN MARCH, 1953. LATER THE WHOLE DOCTOR'S PLOT WAS EXPOSED AS A FABRICATION. THOSE DOCTORS WHO HAD BEEN ARRESTED WERE RELEASED.

THE POSITION DR. VINOGRADOV HOLDS TODAY SEEMS TO SUPPORT THE IDEA THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS AMONG THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR SURROUNDING SECRET POLICE CHIEF LAURENTY BERIA AND DISPATCHING HIM TO THE EXECUTIONER'S PISTOL. THE DOCTORS' PLOT HAD MUCH TO DO WITH A SUBSEQUENT WIDE PURGE OF THE SECRET POLICE.

DR. VINOGRADOV IS ONE OF THE MOST DISTINGUISHED MEDICAL MEN OF THE SOVIET UNION. AN INTERNIST-CLINICIAN AND COTOR OF MEDICAL SCIENCES, HE WAS BORN IN 1882 IN OREL PROVINCE, OF A WELL TO DO FAMILY. HE WAS GRADUATED FROM MOSCOW UNIVERSITY'S MEDICAL FACULTY 10 YEARS BEFORE THE REVOLUTION. HE HAS BEEN DECORATED MANY TIMES.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO IS BRINGING TO WASHINGTON SOME TOP LEADERS OF THE SOVIET PROPAGANDA APPARATUS.

THE TOP-RANKING OFFICIAL IS LEONID F. ILYICHEV, CHIEF OF THE OVER-ALL STATE AGITPROP (AGITATION AND PROPAGANDA) SERVICE.

ALSO COMING ARE PAVEL SATUKOV, CURRENT EDITOR OF PRAVDA; ALEXEI ADZHUBEI, EDITOR OF IZVESTIA AND THE PREMIER'S SON-IN-LAW; AND MIKHAIL A. KHARLAMOV, HEAD OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY'S PRESS DEPARTMENT.

573 (210)

WITH UNDATED KHRUSHCHEV

MOSCOW, SEPT. 9 (AP)-PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IS TAKING ALONG TOP LEADERS OF THE SOVIET PROPAGANDA APPARATUS ON HIS TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES, INDICATING THE IMPORTANCE HE ATTACHES TO THE PICTURE OF HIS VISIT RECEIVED BY THE SOVIET PUBLIC.

THE TOP-RANKING PROPAGANDA OFFICIAL IN THE PARTIAL LIST RELEASED TODAY BY THE FOREIGN MINISTRY IS LEONID F. ILYICHEV, CHIEF OF THE OVER-ALL STATE AGITPROP (AGITATION AND PROPAGANDA) SERVICE.

HE IS A FORMER EDITOR OF IZVESTIA AND PRAVDA, AND HAS SERVED AS CHIEF OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY PRESS DEPARTMENT. ILYICHEV ALSO HANDLED SOVIET PRESS RELATIONS DURING THE 1955 GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

ALSO GOING ARE PAVEL SATUKOV, CURRENT EDITOR OF PRAVDA, AND ALEXEI ADZHUBEI, EDITOR OF IZVESTIA AND THE PREMIER'S SON-IN-LAW.

OTHERS ON THE TOUR IN THE SAME GENERAL FIELD WILL BE GEORGI A. ZHUKOV, FORMER PRAVDA FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT AND NOW CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE COMMITTEE FOR CULTURAL RELATIONS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES; MIKHAIL A. KHARLAMOV, HEAD OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY PRESS DEPARTMENT; AND EDITORS OF NUMEROUS OTHER SOVIET PUBLICATIONS.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY VYACHESLAV P. ELYUTIN, MINISTER OF HIGHER EDUCATION, AND B. EMELIANOV, DIRECTOR OF THE PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE BOUNCY PREMIER ALSO IS TAKING NO CHANCES ON HIS HEALTH. IN HIS ENTOURAGE WILL BE HIS DOCTOR, VLADIMIR N. VINOGRADOV, 77.

SS818PED

B113W

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-MRS. NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV MAY GET TO SEE THE BROADWAY MUSICAL "MY FAIR LADY" WHILE HER HUSBAND ATTENDS A DINNER GIVEN BY UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD NEXT WEEK.

THE SPECIAL EVENING FOR MRS. KHRUSHCHEV AND THE TWO DAUGHTERS OF THE SOVIET PREMIER IS IN THE WORKS BUT NOT YET FIRMLY BUTTONED UP, IN STATE DEPARTMENT PARLANCE.

THIS WOULD BE ONE OF THE SPOTS WHERE MRS. HENRY CABOT LODGE, WIFE OF THE U. S. AMBASSADOR TO THE U. N., WOULD SERVE AS HOSTESS, ESCORTING THE RUSSIAN WOMEN TO THE THEATER AFTER DINNER.

GG1157PED

A141W

(160) HUNGER STRIKE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-A FORMER POLISH FREEDOM FIGHTER'S PLAN FOR A HUNGER DEMONSTRATION AT THE WHITE HOUSE AGAINST THE VISIT OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SHOWED SCANT SIGNS OF SUCCESS TODAY.

JOZEF MLOT-MROZ, SALEM, MASS., LEATHER WORKER AND PRESIDENT OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST CONFEDERATION OF POLISH FREEDOM FIGHTERS, BEGAN HIS OWN HUNGER STRIKE PROTEST LAST NIGHT.

BUT THE HUNGARIAN, LITHUANIAN, POLISH AND ESTONIAN PATRIOTS HE HAD EXPECTED TO JOIN HIM FAILED TO SHOW UP AT THE WHITE HOUSE FOR A MASS DEMONSTRATION.

AND POLICE ORDERED MLOT-MROZ HIMSELF AND HIS FLAG-BEDECKED AUTOMOBILE AWAY FROM THE WHITE HOUSE CURB FOR ILLEGAL PARKING. HE STOPPED AGAIN A BLOCK AND A HALF AWAY IN FRONT OF THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT BUILDING, BUT HIS ONLY COMPANY THERE CONSISTED OF REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS, A POLICE DETAIL AND AN OCCASIONAL PASSER-BY.

TODAY WHITE HOUSE GUARDS SAID THEY SAW THE CAR DRIVE PAST THE FRONT OF THE WHITE HOUSE, ON THE OPPOSITE SIDE FROM PENNSYLVANIA AVE., ABOUT 9 A.M. EDT. MLOT-MROZ DID NOT STOP THEN, AND THE GUARDS SAID IN LATE MORNING THAT THEY HAD NOT SEEN HIM SINCE.

THE AUTOMOBILE CARRIES AN AMERICAN FLAG ON ONE FENDER, A POLISH FLAG ON THE OTHER, AND A LARGE SIGN ON THE ROOF PROTESTING THE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY.

RH1121AED

A180WX

(120) KHRUSHCHEV-ROOSEVELTS
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MAY MAKE A 35-MINUTE VISIT TO HYDE PARK, N. Y., ONETIME HOME OF THE LATE PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

THE STOPOVER, ON THE NEW YORK LEG OF HIS U. S. JOURNEY, WOULD ALSO GIVE HIM A CHANCE TO VISIT ROOSEVELT'S GRAVE AND TO MEET ONCE AGAIN WITH MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT.

THE SOVIET LEADER ENTERTAINED MRS. ROOSEVELT AT HIS SUMMER HOME, PITSUNDA, ON THE BLACK SEA, WHEN SHE WENT TO RUSSIA IN 1957.

MRS. ROOSEVELT'S SECRETARY IN NEW YORK INDICATED THAT PLANS ARE IN THE WORKS FOR A HYDE PARK VISIT ON SEPT. 18, THE DAY KHRUSHCHEV GOES TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK.

HYDE PARK, WHERE THE ROOSEVELTS LIVED FOR MANY YEARS IS NOW A NATIONAL HISTORICAL SITE. IT IS ABOUT A TWO-HOUR DRIVE UP THE HUDSON RIVER FROM NEW YORK CITY.

A144WX

ER147PED

IKE-INDIA

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS NO DEFINITE PLANS TO VISIT INDIA ALTHOUGH HE HAS SAID MANY TIMES HE WOULD LIKE TO GO THERE THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY.

PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY WAS COMMENTING ON REPORTS THE PRESIDENT MIGHT GO TO INDIA AFTER HIS VISIT TO MOSCOW THIS FALL.

HAGERTY ALSO SAID HE HAS HEARD OF NO PLANS FOR THE PRESIDENT TO VISIT THE PHILIPPINES OR JAPAN.

A182WX

RU1129AED NM

(220) ARABIA-CHINA

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TOOK AN INDIRECT SLAP AT SAUDI ARABIA TODAY FOR ITS DISCRIMINATIONS AGAINST AMERICAN JEWS.

AND, IN SUBMITTING THE FOREIGN AID MONEY BILL TO THE SENATE, THE COMMITTEE RESTATED OPPOSITION TO SEATING RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

SAUDI ARABIA ISN'T MENTIONED BY NAME BUT THE REPORT ACCOMPANYING THE BILL CALLS FOR THE PRESIDENT TO APPLY AMERICAN PRINCIPLES IN ALL NEGOTIATIONS LOOKING TO PROVIDING FOREIGN AID.

THE COMMITTEE MODIFIED LANGUAGE SUBMITTED BY SENATORS WAYNE MORSE (D-ORE) AND JACOB K. JAVITS (R-NY) TO ASSERT THAT IT IS THE SENSE OF CONGRESS THAT ANY ATTEMPTS BY FOREIGN NATIONS TO CREATE DISTINCTIONS AMONG AMERICANS BECAUSE OF RACE OR RELIGION "IS REPUGNANT" TO AMERICAN PRINCIPLES.

SAUDI ARABIA HAS OBJECTED TO EMPLOYMENT OF JEWS BY AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES OPERATING IN THAT COUNTRY.

AS TO RED CHINA, THE COMMITTEE PUT IN THE BILL ITSELF A PROVISION WHICH ASSERTS:

"THE CONGRESS HEREBY REITERATES ITS OPPOSITION UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS TO THE SEATING IN THE UNITED NATIONS OF THE COMMUNIST CHINA REGIME AS THE REPRESENTATIVE OF CHINA. . ."

IT GOES ON TO REQUEST THAT THE PRESIDENT, IN THE EVENT RED CHINA SHOULD BE SEATED, INFORM CONGRESS OF THE IMPLICATIONS OF SUCH ACTION "TOGETHER WITH ANY RECOMMENDATIONS WHICH HE MAY HAVE WITH RESPECT TO THE MATTER."

A SIMILAR PROVISION HAS BEEN CARRIED IN THE FOREIGN AID BILL IN PAST YEARS, BUT THIS YEAR WAS DELETED BY THE HOUSE.

A120WX

LT154PEDNM

(230) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-REPUBLICANS DO NOT PLAN ANY CONCERTED FIGHT IN THE SENATE TO RESTORE DEEP CUTS MADE BY ITS APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN AID MONEY BILL.

"IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE TO TRY," SEN. LEVERETT SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) TOLD A REPORTER TODAY. "I DON'T THINK IT WOULD BE HELPFUL."

30.24-8447

SALTONSTALL, CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE OF REPUBLICAN SENATORS, FOUGHT AGAINST THE REDUCTIONS WITHIN THE COMMITTEE, WHICH APPROVED A \$3,218,813,000 (B) PROGRAM SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT LAST NIGHT.

THE ACTION BROUGHT TO \$648,182,000 THE TOTAL COST SO FAR IN EISENHOWER'S BUDGET REQUEST FOR \$3,929,995,000 IN FUNDS FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE ABROAD. THE FIRST CUTS CAME IN AN AUTHORIZATION BILL WHICH SET CEILINGS ON FOREIGN AID SPENDING.

THE HOUSE HAS PASSED A MONEY BILL CONTAINING \$3,186,500,000. THE SENATE COMMITTEE, REBUFFING THE ADMINISTRATION'S REQUEST FOR A RESTORATION OF AT LEAST \$376,267,730, PUT BACK ONLY \$95,313,000.

SALTONSTALL SAID THE CUTS WILL HURT THE PROGRAM, BUT THAT HE DOES NOT BELIEVE EISENHOWER WOULD CALL AN EXTRA SESSION OF CONGRESS TO PROVIDE MORE MONEY, AS HE ONCE THREATENED TO DO IF IT WAS CUT TOO DEEPLY. SALTONSTALL SAID THE PRESIDENT COULD PRESENT SUPPLEMENTARY REQUESTS IN JANUARY.

"I WAS DISAPPOINTED BUT NOT SURPRISED BY THE COMMITTEE'S ACTION," HE SAID. "THERE'S A GROWING FEELING THAT FOREIGN AID SHOULD BE DECREASED. IT'S HARD FOR PEOPLE TO UNDERSTAND REDUCTIONS IN DOMESTIC PROJECTS WHILE PUTTING MORE MONEY IN THE SAME SORT OF PROJECTS ABROAD."

R71LK921PED

A150WX

(280) AID-SECREC

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-A SENATE COMMITTEE'S DELETION OF AN ANTI-SECRECY PROVISION FROM THE FOREIGN AID MONEY BILL BROUGHT A PROTEST TODAY FROM THE PROVISION'S AUTHOR, REP. PORTER HARDY JR. (D-VA).

HARDY PREDICTED THE SENATE WILL OVERRIDE ITS APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE AND RETAIN THE PROVISION IN THE BILL.

"I'M SHOCKED AND VERY DISAPPOINTED IN THE ACTION OF THE SENATE COMMITTEE," HARDY TOLD A REPORTER.

"THIS PROVISION GOES TO THE VERY HEART OF CONGRESS' RIGHT TO KNOW HOW THE GOVERNMENT'S MONEY IS SPENT, AND I JUST CAN'T BELIEVE THE SENATE ITSELF WILL TURN IT DOWN."

THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE VOTED LAST NIGHT TO STRIKE OUT LANGUAGE WRITTEN INTO THE BILL BY THE HOUSE WITH THE AIM OF GUARANTEEING CONGRESS FULL ACCESS TO INFORMATION ON OPERATIONS OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

THE COMMITTEE'S ACTION ISN'T FINAL, HOWEVER. THE HOUSE ALSO WILL HAVE TO AGREE TO ANY SENATE CHANGES OR TO A FINAL COMPROMISE VERSION.

HARDY'S ANTI-SECRECY AMENDMENT WAS ADOPTED BY THE HOUSE LAST JULY ON VOICE VOTE. UNDER IT, ANY FOREIGN AID FUNDS EXCEPT MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO FRIENDLY NATIONS COULD BE CUT OFF IF CONGRESS IS DENIED INFORMATION ON HOW THE PROGRAM IS RUN.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS DENOUNCED THE PROVISION AS UNCONSTITUTIONAL. HARDY SPONSORED THE AMENDMENT AFTER HIS HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ENCOUNTERED A SERIES OF REBUFFS IN EFFORTS TO OBTAIN CONFIDENTIAL DOCUMENTS ON OPERATIONS OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IN LAOS.

"THIS AMENDMENT," HARDY SAID TODAY, "IS NOTHING MORE THAN AN ATTEMPT TO SAFEGUARD THE RIGHTS OF THE PEOPLE BY SPELLING OUT THE RIGHT OF CONGRESS TO CHECK ON HOW THEIR MONEY IS BEING SPENT. I CAN'T SEE CONGRESS DOING ANYTHING TO PUT THOSE RIGHTS IN QUESTION."

RZ1105PEDNM

A130WX

RADIATION (250)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE NEW FEDERAL RADIATION COUNCIL SAID TODAY IT ISN'T YET READY TO ADVISE HOW MUCH RADIATION IT BELIEVES A PERSON CAN BE EXPOSED TO WITHOUT PERIL.

IN THE MEANTIME, THE COUNCIL ADVISED OTHER FEDERAL AGENCIES TO RELY ON CURRENT RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RADIATION PROTECTION AND MEASUREMENT.

THIS MEANS THERE WILL BE NO IMMEDIATE CHANGE IN THE CURRENT MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE LIMITS FOR LIFETIME EXPOSURE OF THE INDIVIDUAL TO SPECIFIC RADIATION AND RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS.

SECRETARY OF WELFARE ARTHUR S. FLEMING, CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL, ANNOUNCED THE POLICY AFTER THE GROUP'S FIRST MEETING.

HE SAID THAT AFTER STUDIES ARE MADE THE COUNCIL WILL MAKE ITS RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE PRESIDENT IN COMPLIANCE WITH AN EXECUTIVE ORDER ISSUED AUG. 14 WHICH ESTABLISHED THE COUNCIL.

FLEMING SAID THE STANDARDS RECOMMENDED BY THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE REPRESENT THE MOST INFORMED SCIENTIFIC JUDGMENT NOW AVAILABLE. HE PRAISED THE WORK OF THE COMMITTEE SINCE ITS ORGANIZATION IN 1929.

THE LIMITS ON RADIATION EXPOSURE WERE ADAPTED FROM SAFETY STANDARDS FOR PERSONS WORKING IN CLOSE PROXIMITY TO SOURCES OF RADIATION, SUCH AS MEDICAL X-RAY TECHNICIANS. THE OCCUPATIONAL PERMISSIBLE LIMITS WERE DIVIDED BY 10 TO PROVIDE PERMISSIBLE LIMITS FOR THE GENERAL POPULATION.

AS AN EXAMPLE, THE COMMITTEE'S CURRENT RECOMMENDATION FOR A MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE CONCENTRATION OF STRONTIUM 90 IS 80 MICROMICROCURIES PER LITER OF WATER OR MILK.

A CURIE IS A MEASURE OF RADIOACTIVITY EQUIVALENT TO THAT PRODUCED BY ONE GRAM OF RADIUM. A MICROMICROCURIE IS ONE MILLIONTH OF A MILLIONTH OF A CURIE.

CR954PED
A143WA

(200) DISARMAMENT

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)—A DOZEN SENATORS JOINED TODAY IN SEEKING \$400,000 FOR SPECIAL STUDIES OF TECHNICAL PROBLEMS IN DISARMAMENT.

SEN. HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE SAID HE AND 11 CO-SPONSORS WOULD TRY TO ADD THE \$400,000 TO THE FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATIONS BILL. THE MONEY HAS BEEN REQUESTED BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA THIS WEEK AGREED TO SET UP A 10-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMISSION TO START WORK IN GENEVA EARLY NEXT YEAR. THIS WILL REVIVE, AFTER A TWO-YEAR LAPSE, EAST-WEST TALKS ON HOW TO END THE COSTLY ARMAMENTS RACE.

POLICYMAKERS HEADED BY CHARLES A. COOLIDGE--SPECIALLY NAMED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR THE JOB--ARE STUDYING HOW DISARMAMENT MIGHT BE APPLIED.

BUT THE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS DON'T HAVE THE SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE AS TO HOW HIDDEN UNDERGROUND MISSILES CAN BE DETECTED, FOR INSTANCE, OR HOW TO STOP PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

UNDER THE HUMPHREY AMENDMENT, NON-GOVERNMENT SCIENTISTS COULD BE ASSIGNED TO WORK ON TECHNICAL ARMS CONTROL PROBLEMS.

HUMPHREY LISTED CO-SPONSORS AS DEMOCRATIC SENS. CLARK (PA), CHURCH (IDAHO), DOUGLAS (ILL), ENGLE (CALIF), HART (MICH), MANSFIELD (MONT), MOSS (UTAH), MURRAY (MONT) AND NEUBERGER (ORE), AND REPUBLICAN SENS. BUSH (CONN) AND CASE (NJ).

BU1128AFD

A137WX (IKE-CLERGY & FILM EXCHANGE)

(280) (IKE-CHURCHMEN)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAYS THAT TO INSURE AMERICAN UNDERSTANDING OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS "THERE MUST BE EDUCATION--SOMETIMES ALMOST SPOON-FED AND PROBABLY WITH THE AID OF A HAMMER."

THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S COMMENT ON THE DIFFICULTIES OF INFORMING THE PUBLIC, ESPECIALLY ON INTERNATIONAL MATTERS, CAME IN INFORMAL REMARKS MADE TO A DELEGATION FROM THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES OF CHRIST AT THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY.

ON THIS SUBJECT OF EDUCATING THE PUBLIC, WHICH HE WILL UNDERTAKE HIMSELF IN A 15-MINUTE TALK TO THE NATION TOMORROW NIGHT, EISENHOWER CONTINUED:

"BUT WE NEED IT. WE TALK ALL THE TIME IN GOVERNMENT AND IN THE PUBLIC PRINTS ABOUT THE WOEFUL IGNORANCE OF FOREIGNERS ABOUT AMERICA. ONE THING WE MUST BE VERY CAREFUL ABOUT, HOW FULLY DOES THE AVERAGE AMERICAN CITIZEN UNDERSTAND HIS COUNTRY, ITS PROBLEMS AND ITS ROLE IN THE WORLD."

IN A MORE SERIOUS VEIN, HE TOLD THE CHURCHMEN THE UNITY OF THE FREE WORLD BASED ON A COMMON RESPECT FOR RELIGION PROVIDES A STRENGTH WHICH ATHEIST DICTATORSHIP CANNOT MATCH.

THE GROUP OF ABOUT 100 REPRESENTED 33 PROTESTANT AND EASTERN ORTHODOX DENOMINATIONS WITH ABOUT 39,000,000 (M) MEMBERS.

EISENHOWER SPOKE OF THE CONTRAST BETWEEN FREE NATIONS AND DICTATORSHIPS WITH AN ATHEISTIC IDEOLOGY AND CONCLUDED BY TELLING THE PROTESTANT LEADERS THAT THEIR ROMAN CATHOLIC BROTHERS ARE JOINING THEM IN PRAYER FOR PEACE.

EISENHOWER SAID HE HAD A LONG TALK ON THE TELEPHONE WITH FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN OF NEW YORK, WHOM HE DESCRIBED AS AN OLD AND GOOD FRIEND AND ADDED:

"AND I ASSURE YOU THAT OUR CATHOLIC BROTHERS ARE JOINING YOU IN THESE HOURS OF PRAYER FOR PEACE--WITH THE HOPE THAT THOSE OF GOVERNMENT THAT HAVE TO DIRECT AFFAIRS IN RELATIONSHIP WITH RUSSIA AND WITH OTHERS, CAN HAVE SOME GUIDANCE THAT WILL COME ABOUT BECAUSE OF THIS UNIVERSALITY OF PRAYER."

B81WX (Q)

BY FRITZ WITTI

(250) ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL SERVICE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)—REP. CHARLES O. PORTER (D-ORE) WHO IS SUING THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR PERMISSION TO VISIT RED CHINA, SAYS IT'S NOT IMPORTANT THAT HE GO. BUT THERE IS AN IMPORTANT ISSUE INVOLVED, HE SAYS.

"IT IS IMPORTANT TO FIND OUT IF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH HAS THE POWER TO TELL CONGRESSMEN WHERE THEY CAN AND CANNOT GO," HE SAID.

"THERE IS A CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTION INVOLVED: DOES THE DUTY TO MAKE LAWS NOT INCLUDE THE DUTY TO GATHER INFORMATION?" HE ASKED.

IT IS TO GET A COURT RULING ON THIS QUESTION THAT HE FILED THE SUIT LAST MONTH, PORTER SAID.

WHILE IN THE FAR EAST ON A FACT-FINDING TRIP FOR THE CIVIL SERVICE SUBCOMMITTEE IN NOVEMBER, PORTER PLANS TO LEARN ALL HE CAN ABOUT OUR CHINA POLICY, WHICH BARS AMERICANS FROM TRAVEL IN THAT COUNTRY.

"THERE IS GREAT PUBLIC INTEREST IN RED CHINA. I WANT TO CHECK INTO THE EFFECT OF OUR FAR EASTERN POLICY ON THE PEOPLE WHO LIVE IN THAT AREA," HE SAID.

PORTER DISCUSSED HIS SUIT AND THE CHINA POLICY DURING A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY AT WHICH HE ANNOUNCED HIS SCHEDULE FOR THE NEXT FEW WEEKS. IT INCLUDES A FIVE-WEEK VISIT TO OREGON AND A TRIP TO JAPAN AND OKINAWA.

FOR THE CIVIL SERVICE SUBCOMMITTEE HE WILL CONCENTRATE ON GETTING INFORMATION ABOUT WORKING CONDITIONS AND MORALE OF CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF THE GOVERNMENT.

"I WANT TO LOOK INTO THEIR RELATION TO THE LOCAL COMMUNITIES. DO THESE PEOPLE WORK FOR THIS COUNTRY EIGHT HOURS A DAY AND WORK AGAINST IT FOR 16?" HE ASKED.

PORTER SAID HE PLANS TO LEAVE HERE SEPT. 13, UNLESS CONGRESS HAS IMPORTANT BUSINESS PENDING.

A HIGHLIGHT OF HIS OREGON VISIT WILL BE A TWO-DAY HORSEBACK TRIP ALONG THE ILLINOIS RIVER WITH STATE AND FEDERAL OFFICIALS TO LOOK INTO THE POSSIBILITY OF A FOREST ROAD THROUGH THAT RUGGED AREA.

"A ROAD FROM SELMA TO AGNES TO GOLD BEACH WOULD OPEN UP SOUTHWESTERN OREGON," HE SAID. "THERE IS A VAST SUPPLY OF TIMBER THERE THAT IS NOW INACCESSIBLE."

FR1231PED

A59KX (ATLAS SIDE BAR & WRECK)

-95-

NIGHT LEAD ATLAS

BY RALPH DIGHTON

VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., SEPT. 9 (AP)—AN ATLAS INTER-CONTINENTAL MISSILE CAPABLE OF HURLING NUCLEAR DEVASTATION A FOURTH OF THE WAY AROUND THE WORLD WAS FIRED BY AIR FORCE COMBAT TROOPS FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY.

WHEN THE TASS AGENCY WRITES THE NAME IN OUR ALPHABET, IT USES THE SPELLING KHRUSHCHOV, WITH AN "O" REPLACING THE "E." THAT DOES NOT MAKE THIS SPELLING OFFICIAL, ALTHOUGH IT COMES A LITTLE CLOSER TO FINDING THE EQUIVALENT SPELLING THAN THE KHRUSHCHEV SPELLING WHICH STARTED AMONG MOSCOW CORRESPONDENTS YEARS AGO AND HAS NOW BECOME FAIRLY STANDARD IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE PUBLICATIONS. (SOME ENGLISH PUBLICATIONS OMIT ONE OF THE THREE "H'S" BUT THAT'S ANOTHER STORY).

HW824AED

A92 (280)

NIGHT LEAD LAOS

BY FORREST EDWARDS

VIENTIANE, LAOS, SEPT. 10 (AP)--COMMUNIST VIETNAMESE TROOPS HAVE CLASHED WITH ROYAL FORCES AT THREE POSTS CLUSTERED 20 MILES INSIDE THE LAOS BORDER DIRECTLY WEST OF DIEN BIEN PHU--SITE OF THE DISASTROUS FRENCH DEFEAT DURING THE INDOCHINESE WAR IN 1954.

GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNIST CASUALTIES WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

THE ATTACKS IN NORTHERN PHONG SALY PROVINCE TOOK PLACE TUESDAY NIGHT, BUT BECAUSE OF BAD COMMUNICATIONS THE NEWS DID NOT REACH ARMY HEADQUARTERS HERE UNTIL TODAY.

PATHET LAO REBELS ALSO STRUCK TWO SMALL LAOTIAN ARMY POSTS IN KHAMMOUANE PROVINCE, 150 MILES EAST OF HERE, AND HARASSED ARMY UNITS IN SAVANNAKHET PROVINCE, SOUTHEAST OF VIENTIANE. THE ARMY SAID IT FOUND BODIES OF TWO COMMUNISTS IN KHAMMOUANE PROVINCE, AND CAPTURED FOUR WOUNDED GUERRILLAS.

THE TWO PROVINCES ARE IN A THIN STRIP OF LAOS STRETCHING SOUTH TO THE CAMBODIAN FRONTIER.

NO REPORTS OF FIGHTING CAME FROM NORTHERN SAM NEUA PROVINCE, WHERE GOVERNMENT TROOPS HAVE LOST THEIR HOLD ON ABOUT 80 VILLAGES NEAR SAM NEUA TOWN, NORTHERN MILITARY DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS.

GLOBEMASTER PLANES CONTINUE TO UNLOAD U.S. EMERGENCY MILITARY AID, CHIEFLY INFANTRY WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION, AT BANGKOK, THAILAND, FOR SHIPMENT IN SMALLER PLANES TO VIENTIANE.

PREPARATIONS ARE BEING MADE TO RECEIVE 60 U.N. OBSERVERS, BUT DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES HERE THINK THE OBSERVERS WILL HAVE LITTLE SUCCESS AS FACT-FINDERS. NEVERTHELESS, PREDICTIONS ARE THAT THEY WILL PROBABLY CURB OUTSIDE INTERFERENCE, PARTICULARLY FROM COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM.

NEITHER NORTH VIET NAM NOR THE PATHET LAO MOVEMENT IS EXPECTED TO ALLOW INSPECTION TEAMS IN THEIR TERRITORY.

THE ARMY WILL FLY THE OBSERVER TO SAM NEUA, BUT IF THE U.N. REPRESENTATIVES WANT TO VISIT FORWARD POSTS IN NORTHERN LAOS, THEY WILL HAVE TO WALK OVER JUNGLE TRAILS. LAOS HAS NO HELICOPTERS.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE THREE POSTS WERE CLUSTERED 20 MILES INSIDE THE LAOS BORDER DIRECTLY WEST OF DIEN BIEN PHU, WHERE THE FRENCH ARMY MADE ITS LAST BLOODY STAND DURING THE INDOCHINESE WAR IN 1954.

THE ATTACKS IN THE FAR NORTHERN PROVINCE OCCURRED TUESDAY NIGHT BUT THE NEWS WAS NOT RECEIVED AT VIENTIANE ARMY HEADQUARTERS UNTIL TODAY, A SPOKESMAN SAID. COMMUNICATIONS DIFFICULTIES HAVE PLAGUED GOVERNMENT TROOPS SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE FIGHTING.

HARASSING ACTION BY RED GUERRILLAS ALSO WAS REPORTED IN TWO PROVINCES WHICH HAD BEEN QUIET FOR SEVERAL WEEKS.

TWO SMALL LAOTIAN ARMY POSTS WERE HIT IN KHAMMOUANE PROVINCE 150 MILES EAST OF THIS CAPITAL. THE ARMY SAID IT FOUND THE BODIES OF TWO COMMUNISTS. FOUR WOUNDED GUERRILLAS WERE TAKEN PRISONER.

OTHER SMALL HARASSING ATTACKS WERE REPORTED IN SAVANNAKHET PROVINCE SOUTHEAST OF VIENTIANE. BOTH KHAMMOUANE AND SAVANNAKHET PROVINCES ARE IN THE NARROW NECK PORTION OF LAOS WHICH EXTENDS SOUTH TO THE CAMBODIAN BORDER. REBELS HAVE LONG BEEN REPORTED PRESENT IN THE AREAS BUT THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE SHOOTING.

30.24-8459

THERE WERE NO COMBAT REPORTS FROM SAM NEUA PROVINCE WHERE GOVERNMENT FORCES HAVE LOST CONTROL OVER A LARGE AREA AROUND THE TOWN OF SAM NEUA, THE NORTHERN DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS.

TRANSPORT PLANES CONTINUE TO FLY IN U.S. EMERGENCY MILITARY AID, CONSISTING CHIEFLY OF INFANTRY WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION. DELIVERIES ARE BEING STEPPED UP AS GIANT GLOBEMASTER PLANES UNLOAD SUPPLIES AT BANGKOK, THAILAND, FOR TRANS SHIPMENT IN SMALLER PLANES TO VIENTIANE.

PREPARATIONS ARE BEING MADE TO RECEIVE THE FIRST OF 60 U.N. OBSERVERS.

FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES PREDICTED THE OBSERVERS WILL BE GENERALLY INEFFECTIVE AS A FACT-FINDING BODY BUT PROBABLY WILL SERVE AS A DEMPY UPON OUTSIDE COMMUNIST INTERFERENCE.

NORTH VIET NAM'S DENUNCIATION OF THE FOUR-NATION COMMITTEE, APPOINTED YUESDAY BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL, AS ILLEGAL IS INTERPRETED AS A CERTAIN SIGN THAT THE COMMUNIST STATE WILL NOT ALLOW INSPECTION TEAMS ON ITS SIDE OF THE BORDER.

LAOTIAN REBELS ARE EXPECTED TO FOLLOW THE NORTH VIETNAMESE LEAD AND REFUSE INSPECTION RIGHTS IN REAS THEY CONTROL.

COL. OUDONE SANANIKONE, ALOTIAN LIAISON OFFICER FOR THE U.N. GROUP, SAID LIGHT PLANES WOULD BE AVAILABLE TO FLY OBSERVERS TO DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS IN THE NORTHERN PROVINCES.

BUT IF INVESTIGATORS WANT TO SEE FORWARD POSTS, THEY WILL HAVE TO WALK. MANY OUTPOSTS NEAR REBEL-HELD AREAS CAN BE REACHED ONLY BY JUNGLE TRAILS. THE FEW THAT HAVE SMALL AIRSTRIPS ARE DEEP IN MUD FROM THE DAILY MONSOON RAINS. LAOS HAS NO HELICOPTERS.

R1710AFD

A121

WITH VIENTIANE

BANGKOK, THAILAND, SEPT. 10 (AP)--THAILAND WILL SEND A MILITARY MISSION TO LAOS, PROBABLY EARLY NEXT WEEK, PREMIER SARIT THANARAT ANNOUNCED TODAY.

HE SAID THE THAI GOVERNMENT IS "MOST CONCERNED OVER THE SITUATION IN LAOS BECAUSE IF LAOS FALLS TO THE COMMUNISTS IT WOULD GREATLY AFFECT OUR COUNTRY."

JB1027PED

A4

AMS BUDGET (550)

NIGHT LEAD INDIAN

BY HENRY S. BRADSHAW

NEW DELHI, SEPT. 10 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY RED CHINA CAN'T PUSH INDIA AROUND IN THEIR FRONTIER DISPUTE, BUT "I WILL ALWAYS TRY TO FIND A WAY TO A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT."

AGAINST THE BACKDROP OF A BRISTLING EXCHANGE OF CHARGES OF AGGRESSION WHICH THE SOVIET UNION HAS URGED THE TWO TO SETTLE PEACEFULLY, THE INDIAN LEADER OFFERED ONE CONCESSION TO THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI.

NEHRU SAID HE IS PREPARED TO AGREE TO MAKE LONGJU A NO MAN'S LAND--CLEARED OF THE FORCES OF BOTH SIDES--UNTIL ITS POSITION IS CLARIFIED BY NEGOTIATION.

LONGJU IS THE ISOLATED NORTHEAST FRONTIER AGENCY POST WHICH CHINESE TROOPS SEIZED TWO WEEKS AGO IN A SKIRMISH WITH INDIAN BORDER GUARDS. THE CHINESE HAVE WARNED INDIA AGAINST TRYING A COUNTERATTACK.

"THE MATTER IS SERIOUS BECAUSE I DO NOT KNOW HOW THE CHINESE MIND IS WORKING," NEHRU SAID. "WE MUST TRY FOR ALL PEACEFUL, COOPERATIVE METHODS OF SETTLEMENT WHILE REMAINING CAREFUL AND VIGILANT."

INDIA'S GOVERNMENT LAID BEFORE PARLIAMENT OFFICIAL NOTES EXCHANGED BETWEEN NEW DELHI AND PEIPING OVER THE PAST FIVE YEARS ON THE FRONTIER QUARREL, WHICH SPRINGS FROM DIFFERENCES THAT STARTED WHILE BRITAIN RULED INDIA AND CONSERVATIVES RAN CHINA BEFORE WORLD WAR I. EACH SIDE ACCUSED THE OTHER OF AGGRESSION AND DEMANDED THAT THE OTHER WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM DISPUTED AREAS.

NEHRU'S REMARKS ON LONGJU SUPPLEMENTED A STATEMENT MADE IN AN INDIAN NOTE HANDED THE CHINESE AMBASSADOR HERE YESTERDAY, THE SAME DAY THAT CHOU WAS MAKING PUBLIC IN PEIPING A LETTER DECLARING INDIAN TROOPS AND ADMINISTRATORS ARE TRESPASSING ON CHINESE SOIL AND DEMANDING THEIR WITHDRAWAL. THE INDIAN NOTE SAID:

"AS FAR AS LONGJU IS CONCERNED, THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA WOULD BE PREPARED NOT TO SEND THEIR PERSONNEL BACK TO THE AREA PROVIDED THE CHINESE WOULD ALSO WITHDRAW THEIR FORCES. THIS WOULD MEAN THAT NEITHER SIDE WOULD HAVE PERSONNEL AT LONGJU."

CHOU'S LATEST LETTER AND FOUR OTHER NOTES FROM PEIPING WERE IN THE CORRESPONDENCE. ONE CHARGED INDIA HAD COMMITTED "DELIBERATE AGGRESSION" BY MAINTAINING TROOPS AT LONGJU.

CHOU'S LATEST LETTER AND FOUR OTHER NOTES FROM PEIPING WERE IN THE CORRESPONDENCE. ONE CHARGED INDIA HAD COMMITTED "DELIBERATE AGGRESSION" BY MAINTAINING TROOPS AT LONGJU. INDIAN TROOPS WERE ACCUSED OF BRAZENLY OCCUPYING SEVERAL OTHER POINTS ALONG THE TIBETAN BORDER SINCE JUNE 28. INDIAN AIRCRAFT, PEIPING SAID, HAVE VIOLATED THE FRONTIER SIX TIMES SINCE JULY.

IN A 40-MINUTE SPEECH TO THE UPPER HOUSE, NEHRU SAID CHOU'S LETTER ADDS TO THE GRAVITY OF THE BORDER CRISIS AND EMPHASIZES ITS SERIOUSNESS.

AT THE HEART OF THE TROUBLE IS A MAPPING PROBLEM.

RED CHINA'S MAPS SHOW AS CHINESE THOUSANDS OF SQUARE MILES OF HIMALAYAN TERRITORY THAT INDIA HAS ADMINISTERED FOR DECADES. THE CHINESE, FOR INSTANCE, CLAIM NEARLY HALF OF THE NORTHEAST FRONTIER AGENCY'S 35,000 SQUARE MILES.

THEY REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE THE MACMAHON LINE DRAWN ALONG THE CREST OF THE HIMALAYAS IN 1914 BY SIR ARTHUR HENRY MACMAHON, A BRITISH DIPLOMAT ACTING FOR INDIA, AS THE BORDER BETWEEN INDIA AND TIBET. THAT LINE RUNS 2,000 MILES FROM THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF BHUTAN STATE EASTWARD TO NORTH BURMA.

CHOU CALLED THE LINE A PRODUCT OF "BRITISH AGGRESSION."

IN THE CHINESE VIEW THE BORDER BELONGS NOT IN THE HIGH HIMALAYAS BUT IN FOOTHILLS PARALLELING THE BRAHMAPUTRA DURING THAT GREAT RIVER'S FLOW THROUGH INDIA ON ITS WAY FROM TIBET TO THE BAY OF BENGAL.

NEHRU SAID CHOU ONCE INDICATED THAT HE ACCEPTED THE MACMAHON LINE-- "I GOT HIM TO REPEAT IT THREE TIMES TO MAKE SURE I UNDERSTOOD"--BUT THERE HAS SINCE BEEN A PROGRESSIVE CHANGE.

"STEP BY STEP, THEIR POLICY HAS BECOME MORE RIGID," HE SAID.

RED CHINA APPARENTLY IS SEEKING TO BULLY INDIA, NEHRU SAID. BUT HE DISMISSED AS SILLY ANY NOTION THE CHINESE CAN SHOVE INDIA ABOUT.

"IT SOMETIMES SEEMS AS IF CHINA IS ACTING LIKE SOME 19TH CENTURY NATION IN THEIR PRIDE AND ARROGANCE, IGNORING THE REST OF THE WORLD," NEHRU SAID. "...THEY VALUE INDIA'S FRIENDSHIP ONLY AT A VERY LOW ESTATE IN THE FINAL ANALYSIS. WE VALUE THEIRS AND WILL CONTINUE TO VALUE IT."

PARLIAMENT MEMBERS CHEERED WHEN NEHRU DECLARED INDIA WILL MAINTAIN A "NONALIGNED FOREIGN POLICY" IN EAST-WEST AFFAIRS, REGARDLESS OF THE CHINESE ATTITUDE.

WH/SS246PED

A103

--95--

SECOND LEAD INDIAN-CHINESE

BY WATSON S. SIMS

NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT. 10 (AP)--A BITTER EXCHANGE OF NOTES BETWEEN INDIA AND RED CHINA WAS LAID BEFORE PARLIAMENT HERE TODAY AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI'S LATEST LETTER ADDS TO THE GRAVITY OF THE BORDER CRISIS.

"STEP BY STEP THEIR POLICY HAS BECOME MORE RIGID," NEHRU SAID.

EACH NATION ACCUSED THE OTHER OF AGGRESSION AND EACH DEMANDED THAT THE OTHER WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM FRONTIER AREAS WHOSE OWNERSHIP IS IN DISPUTE. INDIA OFFERED ONE CONCESSION---TO MAKE THE LONGJU AREA A TEMPORARY NO MAN'S LAND PENDING NEGOTIATION.

BUT BOTH SIDES RENEWED THEIR CLAIMS TO LONGJU, THE ISOLATED NORTHEAST FRONTIER AGENCY POST WHICH RED CHINESE TROOPS SEIZED NEARLY TWO WEEKS AGO IN A GUNFIGHT WITH INDIAN FRONTIER GUARDS. THE CHINESE WARNED INDIA AGAINST TRYING TO RETAKE IT.

THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE SITUATION IS HIGHLIGHTED BY PREMIER CHOU'S LETTER, MADE PUBLIC IN PEIPING YESTERDAY, NEHRU TOLD THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT. WITH BRISTLING FINALITY, CHOU REJECTED INDIAN PROTESTS AGAINST WHAT NEHRU CALLED AGGRESSION IN THE LONGJU AREA.

THE RED CHINESE LEADER, EVEN WHILE OFFERING FRIENDLY NEGOTIATIONS TO SETTLE THE BORDER DISPUTES, ACCUSED THE INDIANS OF AGGRESSION AND DEMANDED A WITHDRAWAL OF INDIAN TROOPS HE DECLARED WERE TRESPASSING ON CHINESE SOIL.

"IT SOMETIMES SEEMS AS IF CHINA IS ACTING LIKE SOME 19TH CENTURY NATION IN THEIR PRIDE AND ARROGANCE, IGNORING THE REST OF THE WORLD," NEHRU SAID.

THE INDIAN LEADER, WHO HAS BASED HIS FOREIGN POLICY ON NON-ALIGNMENT IN EAST-WEST QUARRELS, APPEARED DEEPLY DISTURBED BY CHOU'S LETTER.

REFERRING TO A PEIPING CHARGE THAT INDIA INHERITED IMPERIALISTIC POLICIES FROM BRITAIN, WHICH FREED THE SUBCONTINENT IN 1947, NEHRU SAID "THERE APPEARS TO BE A FAILURE IN CHINA TO RECOGNIZE THE REVOLUTION IN INDIA."

HE ADDRESSED THE UPPER HOUSE AFTER A SPECIAL TWO-HOUR DEBATE ON THE TROUBLED STATE OF INDIAN-CHINESE RELATIONS. IN ADVANCE OF THE DEBATE, INDIA MADE PUBLIC ALL OFFICIAL CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN NEW DELHI AND PEIPING OVER THE PAST FIVE YEARS.

NEHRU SAID THERE HAS BEEN A PROGRESSIVE CHANGEOVER TOWARD RIGIDITY IN WHAT CHINA HAS BEEN SAYING TO INDIA ABOUT THE BORDER. HE REPORTED CHOU FORMERLY INDICATED HE ACCEPTED THE BRITISH-DRAWN MACMAHON LINE AS INDIA'S NORTHEAST BOUNDARY WITH TIBET.

"I GOT HIM TO REPEAT IT THREE TIMES TO MAKE SURE I UNDERSTOOD," NEHRU SAID. "IT IS OF INTEREST THAT THIS LINE IS NOW BEING DENIED OR IGNORED. IT IS ALSO A MATTER OF SORROW."

NEHRU SAID RED CHINA APPARENTLY WAS SEEKING TO BULLY INDIA, BUT DISMISSED AS SILLY ANY NOTION THE CHINESE CAN PUSH INDIA ABOUT.

"THEY VALUE INDIA'S FRIENDSHIP ONLY AT A VERY LOW ESTATE IN THE FINAL ANALYSIS," HE SAID. "WE VALUE THEIRS AND WILL CONTINUE TO VALUE IT."

NEHRU REPORTED THERE IS A FEELING IN NEIGHBORING BURMA THAT THE CHINESE ALSO HAVE FAILED TO FULFILL THEIR ASSURANCES TO THAT COUNTRY ON THE CHINESE-BURMESE BORDER.

REFERRING TO THE TIBETAN REVOLT CRUSHED BY RED CHINA'S TROOPS LAST SPRING, NEHRU SAID VERY PROBABLY THESE DEVELOPMENTS "HAVE ANGERED AND SOURED THE MIND OF CHINA."

HE SAID PEIPING MAY HAVE BEEN ANGERED BY INDIA'S ATTITUDE TOWARD TIBETAN REFUGEES, INCLUDING THE DALAI LAMA, AND ITS PRESENT BEHAVIOR IS DUE TO THIS RATHER THAN TO THE LOGIC OF FRONTIERS.

30.24-8461

A NEW ASPECT OF THE EXCHANGE, HOWEVER, WAS THE INDIAN OFFER TO MAKE LONGJU A TEMPORARY NO MAN'S LAND WHILE THE OWNERSHIP OF THE AREA IS DISCUSSED. PREVIOUS INDIAN STATEMENTS HAVE INDICATED THE CHINESE WOULD BE PUSHED OUT OF THE PLACE UNLESS THEY WITHDREW VOLUNTARILY.

"AS FAR AS LONGJU IS CONCERNED, THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA WOULD BE PREPARED NOT TO SEND THEIR PERSONNEL BACK TO THE AREA PROVIDED THE CHINESE WOULD ALSO WITHDRAW THEIR FORCES," SAID AN INDIAN NOTE THAT WAS LAID ON THE TABLE IN PARLIAMENT TODAY. "THIS WOULD MEAN NEITHER SIDE WOULD HAVE PERSONNEL AT LONGJU."

THE NOTE WAS HANDED TO THE COMMUNIST CHINESE AMBASSADOR HERE YESTERDAY, THE SAME DAY THAT RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI WAS MAKING PUBLIC IN PEIPING A LETTER ACCUSING THE INDIANS OF AGGRESSION AND DEMANDING THAT THEY WITHDRAW.

IN THE BATCH OF PAPERS OPENED IN PARLIAMENT IN ADVANCE OF A DEBATE ON THE BORDER DISPUTE, WERE FOUR OTHER NOTES FROM PEIPING. ONE A WEEK AGO CLAIMED LONGJU WAS ON THE TIBETAN SIDE OF THE BORDER AND CHARGED THAT INDIA COMMITTED "DELIBERATE AGGRESSION" BY MAINTAINING TROOPS THERE.

THE NOTE FURTHER CHARGED THAT INDIAN TROOPS "BRAZENLY" OCCUPIED CHINESE TERRITORY AT SEVERAL OTHER POINTS ALONG THE TIBETAN BORDER SINCE JUNE 28, THEREBY CREATING AN "EXTREMELY DANGEROUS" SITUATION.

ANOTHER NOTE CHARGED INDIAN AIRCRAFT WITH SIX VIOLATIONS OF THE COMMUNIST CHINESE BORDERS SINCE JULY.

THE EXCHANGE WAS MADE PUBLIC JUST AFTER SOVIET RUSSIA YESTERDAY CALLED ON INDIA AND RED CHINA TO SMOOTH OVER THEIR DISPUTE BECAUSE IT WAS CREATING COMPLICATIONS FOR SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

IN HIS LETTER, CHOU OFFERED ASSURANCES THAT RED CHINA WOULD ABANDON TERRITORIAL CLAIMS AGAINST SIKKIM AND BHUTAN, TWO SMALL HIMALAYAN STATES UNDER INDIAN PROTECTION, AND OFFERED TO NEGOTIATE ON OTHER BORDER DISPUTES.

BUT HE ATTACKED THE ~~McMAHON~~ ^{McMAHON} LINE, DRAWN UP IN 1914, AS THE BORDER BETWEEN INDIA AND WHAT IS NOW COMMUNIST-OCCUPIED TIBET, AND CALLED IT A PRODUCT OF "BRITISH AGGRESSION."

THE LINE WAS NAMED FOR SIR ARTHUR HENRY ~~McMAHON~~ ^{McMAHON}, WHO REPRESENTED INDIA IN A 1914 CONFERENCE WITH TIBET AND CHINA. CHINA NEVER FORMALLY ACCEPTED THE LINE.

BUT IN ITS LATEST NOTE INDIA FIRMLY HELD TO THE LINE AS THE PROPER BOUNDARY.

THE MCMAHON LINE "DEFINITELY REPRESENTS THE BOUNDARY BETWEEN INDIA AND TIBET AND THE TIBET REGION OF CHINA X X X AND THEY (THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT) STAND FIRMLY BY IT," THE NOTE SAID.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, WHO WAS EXPECTED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE ON RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA, WAS CAUGHT IN A DIPLOMATIC CROSSFIRE.

IN HIS LETTER YESTERDAY CHOU CHARGED THAT INDIANS, NOT THE CHINESE, ACTUALLY WERE THE "TRESPASSERS" IN BORDER INCIDENTS, AND WERE "SHIELDING (TIBETAN) REBEL BANDITS" ALONG THE FRONTIER. MANY TIBETAN REFUGEES FROM RED CHINA HAVE FLED TO INDIA.

THE DALAI LAMA OF TIBET, AN EXILE IN INDIA, SPURNED NEHRU'S ADVICE YESTERDAY AND APPEALED DIRECTLY TO THE UNITED NATIONS FOR "IMMEDIATE INTERVENTION" IN HIS HIMALAYAN COUNTRY WHICH THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED NINE YEARS AGO.

IN GRANTING REFUGE TO THE GOD-KING DURING AN ANTI-COMMUNIST UPRISING IN TIBET LAST MARCH, NEHRU ADVISED AGAINST AN APPEAL TO THE U.N. AND ALSO MADE PLAIN THAT HE EXPECTED THE DALAI LAMA TO KEEP OUT OF POLITICAL ACTIVITIES ON BEHALF OF HIS PEOPLE DURING HIS STAY IN INDIA.

NEHRU WAS AT THE AIRPORT TODAY TO GREET A COMMUNIST VISITOR, PREMIER UMZHAGIN TSEDENBAL OF OUTER MONGOLIA. SOME OBSERVERS BELIEVED THAT TSEDENBAL, WHO RECENTLY VISITED PEIPING AND HANOI IN NORTH VIETNAM, MAY HAVE BROUGHT SOME COMMUNICATION FROM RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU.

IN ANSWERING QUESTIONS IN THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT TODAY, NEHRU SAID THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF TROUBLE ALONG THE BORDER BETWEEN THE HIMALAYAN STATE OF NEPAL AND TIBET. INDIAN POLICE MAN RADIOS FOR NEPALI ARMY BORDER POSTS, HE SAID.

DESPITE THE OFFERS FROM BOTH THE INDIAN AND RED CHINESE TO NEGOTIATE THEIR BORDER DISPUTES, THE SITUATION APPEARED BASICALLY UNCHANGED BECAUSE NEITHER SIDE CHANGED ITS VIEWS ABOUT THE MCMAHON LINE AND GAVE NO INDICATION OF DOING SO.

THE SOVIET UNION SHOWED CONCERN ABOUT THE SPLIT BETWEEN PEIPING AND NEW DELHI AND APPEALED TO BOTH COUNTRIES TO "SETTLE THE MISUNDERSTANDINGS THAT HAVE ARISEN." THE RUSSIANS WARNED THE WEST NOT TO EXPLOIT THE QUARREL.

CHOU EN-LAI'S LETTER TO NEHRU WAS RELEASED BY PEIPING ON THE EVE OF THE OPENING OF DEBATE IN THE UPPER HOUSE OF THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT ON THE DELICATE RELATIONS BETWEEN RED CHINA AND INDIA. NEHRU IS EXPECTED TO SPEAK IN THE DEBATE.

CHOU'S NOTE WAS LARGELY CONCILIATORY BUT CONTAINED BARBED ACCUSATIONS THAT GAVE NEHRU LITTLE ROOM TO MANEUVER.

NEHRU, WHILE ACCUSING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OF AGGRESSION, TOLD PARLIAMENT ON SEPT. 4 THAT INDIA WAS READY TO SUBMIT MINOR BORDER DISPUTES TO NEGOTIATION AND EVEN ARBITRATION.

HE RULED OUT GOING TO WAR OVER THE ISSUE AND MADE PLAIN THAT THE DISPUTE WOULD NOT INFLUENCE INDIA AGAINST GOING AHEAD WITH PRESSING FOR RED CHINA'S ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS WHEN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENS IN NEW YORK SEPT. 15.

CHOU EN-LAI CHARGED THAT "THE TENSE SITUATION RECENTLY ARISING ON THE CHINESE-INDIAN BORDER WAS ALL CAUSED BY TRESPASSING AND PROVOCATIONS BY INDIAN TROOPS."

HE DEMANDED THAT THE INDIANS WITHDRAW. NEHRU'S DECLARATION THAT INDIA HAS NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO DEFEND HER BORDERS AGAINST AGGRESSION, HOWEVER, APPARENTLY RULED OUT ACCEPTANCE OF ANY SUCH DEMAND.

THE CHINESE PREMIER SAID IT WAS ONLY TO PREVENT TIBETAN REBELS FROM CROSSING THE FRONTIER THAT CHINESE GUARD UNITS WERE STATIONED IN THE SOUTHEASTERN PART OF TIBET.

"THIS IS OBVIOUSLY IN THE INTERESTS OF ENSURING THE TRANQUILITY OF THE BORDER AND WILL IN NO WAY CONSTITUTE A THREAT TO INDIA," HE WROTE.

CHOU'S NOTE WAS RELEASED ONLY A FEW HOURS BEFORE THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS APPEALED TO RED CHINA AND INDIA NOT TO LET "DEFINITE POLITICAL QUARTERS AND THE PRESS" IN WESTERN COUNTRIES DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN THEM.

THE SOVIET STATEMENT AVOIDED TAKING SIDES IN THE BORDER DISPUTE, BUT CHARGED WESTERN REPORTS ON THE SITUATION WERE CREATING COMPLICATIONS FOR PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

"ATTEMPTS TO CASH IN ON THE CHINESE-INDIAN FRONTIER INCIDENT IN ORDER TO FAN THE COLD WAR AND CRIPPLE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE PEOPLES ARE WORTHY OF RESOLUTE CONDEMNATION," THE SOVIET STATEMENT SAID.

THE DALAI LAMA TOLD A PUBLIC MEETING IN NEW DELHI THAT HE WAS MAKING AN APPEAL TO THE U.N. WITH ALL RESPECT TO "SOME GREAT AND DISTINGUISHED STATESMEN"--AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO NEHRU.

THE YOUTHFUL BUDDHIST LEADER SAID HE WAS LEFT "WITH NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO ASK THE UNITED NATIONS TO TAKE UP CONSIDERATION OF THE TIBETAN CASE," FIRST PUT BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN 1950 WHEN CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS MARCHED INTO THE MOUNTAINOUS COUNTRY ON THE ROOF OF THE WORLD.

THE U.N. POSTPONED ACTION ON THE TIBETAN QUESTION IN 1950 TO GIVE BOTH SIDES TIME TO TRY FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

THE DALAI LAMA FLED FROM HIS CAPITAL OF LHASA WHEN THE REDS MOVED IN BUT RETURNED AND TRIED TO WORK WITH THEM UNTIL LAST SPRING'S REVOLT.

HE SAID IN A CABLEGRAM TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, "IT IS WITH THE DEEPEST REGRET THAT I AM INFORMING YOU THAT THE ACTION OF AGGRESSION BY CHINESE FORCES HAS NOT TERMINATED. ON THE CONTRARY, THE AREA OF AGGRESSION HAS BEEN SUBSTANTIALLY EXTENDED WITH THE RESULT OF THE WHOLE OF TIBET IS UNDER OCCUPATION BY CHINESE FORCES." THE BUDDHIST GOD-KING CHARGED THAT HIS PEOPLE HAD BEEN SENT INTO LABOR CHAIN GANGS, DISPOSSESSED OF THEIR LANDS AND "BRUTALLY MASSACRED." "THE SUFFERINGS WHICH MY PEOPLE ARE UNDERGOING ARE BEYOND DESCRIPTION," HE SAID, "AND IT IS IMPERATIVELY NECESSARY THAT THIS WANTON AND RUTHLESS MURDER SHOULD BE IMMEDIATELY BROUGHT TO AN END."

DB335AED

A46

-95-

WITH NEW DELHI

TOKYO, FRIDAY, SEPT. 11 (AP)-RED CHINA CALLED A MEETING OF THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS (PARLIAMENT) FOR TODAY TO DISCUSS THE INDIA-CHINA BORDER DISPUTES, THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY ANNOUNCED.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY RED CHINA'S OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY INDICATED THE GRAVE VIEW THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE TAKING OVER RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE BORDER DISPUTE.

THE BRIEF REPORT BY THE AGENCY SAID THE MEETING WILL BE AN ENLARGED SESSION OF THE STANDING COMMITTEE.

MARSHAL CHU TEH, FORMER VICE PRESIDENT, IS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE.

THE CALLING OF THE COMMITTEE MEETING FOLLOWED DISCLOSURE OF AN EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES BETWEEN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA ON THEIR BORDER TROUBLES.

RK616PED

B38 (SEC)
(130)

LONDON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID TODAY THAT COMMUNIST CHINESE FRONTIER DEMANDS HAVE "HOIST MR. NEHRU WITH HIS OWN ANTI-IMPERIALIST PETARD."

THE PAPER SAID THE BASIS OF CHINESE ARGUMENTS WAS THAT INDIA, HAVING HERSELF THROWN OFF WESTERN IMPERIALISM, COULD NOT CLAIM TO INHERIT THE "FRUITS OF BRITISH MISDEEDS."

"THE CURRENT POLITICAL PATTERNS OF ASIA AND, TO AN EVEN GREATER EXTENT, OF AFRICA WERE IMPOSED BY THE WESTERN POWERS," THE PAPER SAID.

"IN MANY CASES THEY REFLECT THE RELATIVE STRENGTHS, NOT OF THE ASIAN OR AFRICAN AREAS CONCERNED, BUT OF THE EUROPEAN POWERS WHO CARVED OUT THE FRONTIERS. IT IS QUITE UNREALISTIC TO SUPPOSE, THEREFORE, THAT THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE EUROPEAN POWERS WILL NOT LEAD TO DEMANDS FOR CHANGES IN THE FRONTIERS THEY LEFT BEHIND THEM."

DB/BJ833AED

A27

(250)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 10 (AP)-A FOUR-NATION TEAM OF TOP DIPLOMATS MAY FLY TO LAOS TOMORROW TO PROBE CHARGES OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE TINY SOUTHEAST ASIA KINGDOM.

THE SPECIAL U.N. FACT-FINDING SUBCOMMITTEE, CREATED TUESDAY BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL DESPITE SOVIET PROTESTS, WILL FLY TO THE LAOTIAN CAPITAL OF VIENTIANE, ARRIVING THERE PROBABLY SUNDAY.

HEADING THE TEAM WILL BE SHINICHI SHIBUSAWA OF THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE, HIS COUNTRY'S FORMER AMBASSADOR TO THAILAND, LAOS AND SPAIN.

THE OTHERS SELECTED BY THEIR GOVERNMENTS TO DO THE ACTUAL FIELD WORK ARE:

LUDOVICIO BARATIERRI, MINISTER PLENIPOTENTIARY OF THE ITALIAN FOREIGN OFFICE; BRIG. GEN. HERIBERTO AHRENS, MILITARY ADVISER FOR THE ARGENTINE U.N. DELEGATION; AND HABIB BOURGUIBA JR., TUNISIA'S AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE AND SON OF THE TUNISIAN PRESIDENT.

WHILE THE U.N. SECRETARIAT WAS FORMING A STAFF TO ASSIST THE TEAM, A MEETING WAS SCHEDULED TODAY WITH THE FIELD MEN ON HAND TO DISCUSS THE TASK IN LAOS.

SHIBUSAWA, 61, IS THE SENIOR DIPLOMAT OF THE FOUR. AN EXPERT ON SOUTHEAST ASIA, HE ENTERED THE JAPANESE FOREIGN SERVICE IN 1923. HE HAS BEEN A VICE FOREIGN MINISTER AND HAS ALSO SERVED IN FRANCE, GREECE, SWITZERLAND, BRAZIL AND CHINA.

THE TEAM'S JOB WILL BE TO DETERMINE WHETHER LAOTIAN COMMUNIST PARTISANS ARE BEING SUPPORTED BY NEIGHBORING RED NORTH VIET NAM IN VIOLATION OF THE 1954 GENEVA CONFERENCE ENDING THE INDOCHINESE WAR.

THE NORTH VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT HAS PROTESTED THE CREATION OF THE FACT-FINDING BODY, CHARGING IT WAS "ILLEGAL AND INVALID." RED CHINA HAS SUPPORTED THIS CHARGE. NEITHER COUNTRY IS A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED A FOUR-HOUR PRIVATE MEETING OF THE FOUR-NATION GROUP, A SUBCOMMITTEE SET UP BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL TUESDAY.

HABIB BOURGUIBA JR., OF TUNISIA, ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, ANNOUNCED THE DEPARTURE SCHEDULE.

BOURGUIBA DECLINED TO SAY WHY THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S DEPARTURE HAD BEEN PUT OFF FROM TOMORROW NIGHT. INDICATIONS FROM OTHER SOURCES WERE THAT THE MEMBERS WERE STAYING IN NEW YORK TO TALK WITH LAOTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER KHAMPHAN PANYA.

KHAMPHAN ARRIVES SATURDAY FOR THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION STARTING TUESDAY.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, CONSISTING OF ARGENTINA, ITALY, JAPAN AND TUNISIA, WAS GIVEN THE JOB OF INQUIRING INTO THE CHARGES BY LAOS THAT COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM IS GUILTY OF AGGRESSION BY AIDING LAOTIAN REBELS.

WW/UM931PED

A78

NIGHT LEAD TIBET (480)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 10 (AP)-SUPPORT BEGAN BUILDING UP TODAY FOR A HEARING OF THE DALAI LAMA'S APPEAL FOR HELP TO PREVENT DESTRUCTION OF TIBET BY INVADERS FROM RED CHINA.

"BUT THERE WAS YET NO FORMAL MOVE TO PUT THE TIBETAN QUESTION BEFORE THE 82-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENING TUESDAY.

BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN SEPARATE WAYS ENCOURAGED THE TIBETAN GOD-KING'S MOVE TO PUT HIS CASE BEFORE WORLD PUBLIC OPINION.

THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED IT WELCOMED THE INITIATIVE OF THE DALI LAMA IN BRINGING THE PLIGHT OF THE TIBETAN PEOPLE DIRECTLY TO U.N. ATTENTION.

"WE BELIEVE THE WORLD SHOULD HEAR WHAT HE HAS TO SAY, FOR THE SITUATION IN TIBET HAS IMPLICATIONS FOR FREE PEOPLES EVERYWHERE," THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IN WASHINGTON.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID IT IS "WITHIN THE REALM OF POSSIBILITY, IF NOT PROBABILITY," THAT ONE OF THE 82 MEMBERS OF THE U.N. WILL ASK THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO CONSIDER THE DALAI LAMA'S CHARGES AGAINST THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

HE DISTRIBUTED TO ALL U.N. MEMBERS THE CABLE HE RECEIVED YESTERDAY FROM THE DALAI LAMA ACCUSING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OF SLAYING THOUSANDS OF TIBETANS AND SEEKING TO WIPE OUT THE TIBETANS AS A RACE.

THE DALAI LAMA SENT THE CABLE FROM INDIA, WHERE HE HAS TAKEN EXILE UNDER PRESSURE FROM THE CHINESE REDS.

TIBET IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS. HAMMARSKJOLD SAID COMMUNICATIONS FROM SOURCES OTHER THAN MEMBER NATIONS ARE NOT NORMALLY DISTRIBUTED, BUT THAT HE FELT IT WAS PROPER PROCEDURE IN THE CASE OF TIBET.

TIBET'S CASE CAME BEFORE THE U.N. IN NOVEMBER, 1950, WHEN CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES FIRST ENTERED THE HIMALAYAN KINGDOM.

EL SALVADOR CHAMPIONED THE TIBETAN CAUSE THEN. IT PUT IN A FORMAL REQUEST FOR ASSEMBLY CONSIDERATION, AND SUBMITTED A DRAFT RESOLUTION CONDEMNING PEIPING FOR WHAT IT CALLED UNPROVOKED AGGRESSION.

BUT THE ASSEMBLY'S STEERING COMMITTEE VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TO POSTPONE CONSIDERATION OF THE ISSUE. THE UNITED STATES SAID IT ACTED IN VIEW OF STATEMENTS FROM INDIA THAT THERE WAS A CHANCE FOR PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

THE DALAI LAMA'S MESSAGE RECALLED THE 1950 ACTION. IT DECLARED TIBET'S PLEAS FOR NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN IGNORED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, AND THE AGGRESSION "SUBSTANTIALLY EXTENDED WITH THE RESULT THAT PRACTICALLY THE WHOLE OF TIBET IS UNDER THE OCCUPATION OF THE CHINESE FORCES."

THE TIBETAN SPIRITUAL LEADER SUGGESTED THE STEERING COMMITTEE MIGHT REOPEN THE CASE ON THE BASIS OF THE 1950 EL SALVADOREAN RESOLUTION. BUT U.N. OFFICIALS SAID IT WOULD TAKE A NEW ACTION BY A MEMBER NATION TO PUT THE QUESTION ONCE MORE BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY.

AMBASSADOR FRANCISCO DELGADO OF THE PHILIPPINES SAID IT WAS HIS PERSONAL VIEW THAT THE U.N. MIGHT ESTABLISH AN INQUIRY COMMITTEE FOR TIBET SIMILAR TO THAT NAMED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL THIS WEEK FOR LAOS. HE SAID HE WOULD CONSULT WITH HIS GOVERNMENT IN MANILA ON WHAT ACTION HIS COUNTRY MIGHT TAKE TO ASSURE PUTTING TIBET BEFORE THE U.N.

UM744PED

A181'WX

BULLETIN

TIBET

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY ANNOUNCED ITS SUPPORT OF THE DALAI LAMA'S MOVE TO BRING THE TIBETAN QUESTION BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE TIBETAN SPIRITUAL LEADER, NOW IN EXILE IN INDIA AFTER HAVING BEEN DRIVEN OUT OF HIS HOMELAND BY RED CHINESE SUPPRESSION IN HIS LAND, ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS FORMALLY YESTERDAY FOR "IMMEDIATE INTERVENTION."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID:

"THE UNITED STATES WELCOMES THE INITIATIVE OF THE DALAI LAMA IN BRINGING THE PLIGHT OF THE TIBETAN PEOPLE DIRECTLY TO THE ATTENTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

"WE BELIEVE THE WORLD SHOULD HEAR WHAT HE HAS TO SAY, FOR THE SITUATION IN TIBET HAS IMPLICATIONS FOR FREE PEOPLES EVERYWHERE."

U.S. OFFICIALS DECLINED TO SAY WHAT STEP THE UNITED STATES MIGHT TAKE--IF ANY--IN PROCEDURES TO GET THE QUESTION BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.

HOW THIS MIGHT BE DONE HAS BEEN A MATTER OF DISCUSSION AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS. TIBET IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

A46

WITH UN

MOSCOW, SEPT. 10 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY ACCUSED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD OF DISPLAYING "SUSPICIOUS ZEAL" IN THE SPEEDY WAY THE SECURITY COUNCIL RESPONDED TO LAOS' CHARGES OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. THE CHARGES WERE A "SMEAR," PRAVDA SAID.

HAMMARSKJOLD WAS ON A SOUTH AMERICAN TOUR WHEN HE GOT LAOS' APPEAL FOR HELP THURSDAY. WHILE IN RIO DE JANEIRO HE MADE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE COUNCIL TO MEET EARLY THIS WEEK AND HURRIED BACK TO NEW YORK.

PRAVDA CHALLENGED THE LEGALITY OF THE COUNCIL ACTION IN NAMING A FOUR-NATION FACT-FINDING COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE THE LAOTIAN CHARGES AGAINST COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM.

IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, CHARGED THE UNITED NATIONS WAS BEING USED "TO COVER UP THE MACHINATIONS OF THE LAOS GOVERNMENT AND TO LEGALIZE THE TREACHEROUS ACTIONS OF COLONIAL POWERS STRIVING TO WHIP UP THE CONFLICT AND TO POISON THE POLITICAL ATMOSPHERE...."

WD923AED

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A53

-95-

(120)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION TODAY VOTED A UNANIMOUS WELCOME TO THE BIG FOUR PLAN TO RESUME ARMS TALKS IN A NEW 10-NATION BODY IN GENEVA EARLY NEXT YEAR.

THE ACTION CAME AFTER A THREATENED SMALL-NATION ATTACK ON THE PROPOSAL WAS AVERTED BY INTENSE DIPLOMATIC EFFORTS BEHIND THE SCENES. THE VOTE BROUGHT TO AN UNEXPECTED CLOSE A MEETING OF THE 82-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMISSION. IT HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO LAST TWO OR PERHAPS THREE DAYS.

THE RESOLUTION WHICH WON THE SOLID SUPPORT OF THE COMMISSION WAS SPONSORED BY SEVEN NATIONS. IT WELCOMED THE DECISION OF THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO SET UP A NEW COMMITTEE FOR THE NEXT ROUND OF ARMS TALKS, BUT DECLARED THE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR DISARMAMENT RESTED WITH THE U.N.

ORIGINAL REPORTS OF THE BIG FOUR PLAN LAST MONTH TOUCHED OFF WIDESPREAD CRITICISM. MANY COUNTRIES FELT THAT THE NEW COMMITTEE LACKED PROPER LINKS WITH THE U.N. AND FAILED TO PROVIDE ADEQUATE GEOGRAPHIC REPRESENTATION.

REPRESENTATIVES OF EACH OF THE FOUR BIG POWERS SOUGHT TO REASSURE THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION. THEY ALL STRESSED THE ULTIMATE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE U.N. FOR DISARMAMENT DECISIONS.

U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE DECLARED "THIS COMMISSION WILL BE APPROPRIATELY INFORMED OF THE PROGRESS OF THE DELIBERATIONS OF THIS COMMITTEE."

AS TO THE COMPOSITION OF THE PROPOSED 10-NATION COMMITTEE, LODGE SAID:

"FRUITLESS ARGUMENTS ABOUT COMPOSITION CANNOT BE ALLOWED TO BECOME A SUBSTITUTE FOR NEGOTIATIONS ON THE SUBSTANCE OF DISARMAMENT."

BRITAIN'S SIR PIERSON DIXON TOLD THE COMMISSION THE BIG FOUR AGREEMENT IS "A STEP FORWARD AND A STEP WHICH IS IN ACCORD WITH THE AIMS OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

"IT DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS BEING BYPASSED," HE SAID. "IT DOES MEAN THAT SOME PRELIMINARY SPADEWORK IS BEING DONE."

SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV AND FRENCH DELEGATE ARMAND BERARD TOOK A SIMILAR LINE. SOBOLEV ALSO PLEDGED THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL DO EVERYTHING IN ITS POWER TO FIND A SOLUTION TO THE DISARMAMENT STALEMATE.

THE FOUR BIG POWERS SUPPORTED THE 7-NATION RESOLUTION WHICH INCLUDES A PROVISION CALLING FOR AN INDEFINITE EXTENSION OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION, ORIGINALLY ESTABLISHED LAST FALL FOR A ONE-YEAR PERIOD.

UNDER THE BIG FOUR PLAN, THE NEW COMMITTEE WILL RESUME DISARMAMENT TALKS IN GENEVA EARLY NEXT YEAR. IT WILL REPORT TO THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION ANY DEVELOPMENTS. MEMBERS OF THE NEW GROUP ARE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, SOVIET UNION, CANADA, ITALY, ROMANIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND AND BULGARIA.

THE RESOLUTION WELCOMING THE PLAN WAS SPONSORED BY INDIA, YUGOSLAVIA, CEYLON, INDONESIA, ECUADOR, IRELAND AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC. SPOKESMEN FOR SOME OF THESE NATIONS HAD BEEN THE MOST CRITICAL OF THE PLAN WHEN IT FIRST BECAME KNOWN.

LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO WAS CHOSEN CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION THIS AFTERNOON WITHOUT OPPOSITION.

RK545PED

A92 (150)

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS TODAY REJECTED A PROTEST BY THE U.N. COMMAND OVER THE COMMUNIST ATTACK ON A U.S. NAVY PLANE LAST JUNE 15.

AT A MEETING OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION THE NORTH KOREAN DELEGATE, MAJ. GEN. JOO SANG JOON, DECLARED THE INCIDENT WAS "TOTALLY TRUMPED UP BY THE U.N. SIDE."

THE U.N. COMMAND CHARGED THAT COMMUNIST MIG FIGHTERS ATTACKED A U.S. NAVY PATROL PLANE OVER THE EAST KOREAN COAST. ONE CREW MEMBER WAS INJURED BUT THE PLANE GOT BACK TO BASE.

THE U.N. SIDE TODAY ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF PLATING UNANCHORED MINES ALONG THE SOUTH KOREAN COAST.

MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM S. BIDDLE, THE U.N. DELEGATE, DEMANDED THAT THE COMMUNISTS STOP THESE "CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES."

TWO SOUTH KOREAN FISHING BOATS WERE DESTROYED AND SEVEN FISHERMEN WERE KILLED OR INJURED BY MINES ON JULY 23.

HW/SJ828AFD

A117

NIGHT LEAD CRIMES (190)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 10 (AP)-TWO WEST GERMAN POLITICAL PARTIES TODAY DEMANDED A HALT IN THE PROSECUTION OF NAZIS AND GERMAN SOLDIERS IN GERMAN COURTS FOR WARTIME CRIMES.

THE RIGHT WING GERMAN PARTY (CAPS G,P), A JUNIOR PARTNER IN THE GOVERNMENT COALITION, AND THE OPPOSITION FREE DEMOCRATS PROPOSED THAT THE NEW PRESIDENT, HEINRICH LUEBKE, ANNOUNCE A GENERAL AMNESTY WHEN HE TAKES OFFICE NEXT TUESDAY.

THE JUSTICE MINISTRY SAID IT HAS NO INTENTION OF RECOMMENDING SUCH AN AMNESTY.

THERE HAVE BEEN A NUMBER OF PROSECUTIONS LATELY OF FORMER CONCENTRATION CAMP GUARDS, MEMBERS OF HITLER'S S.S. ELITE GUARD AND SOME ARMY OFFICERS FOR CRIMES COMMITTED BEFORE 1945.

ONE THAT AROUSED PARTICULAR ATTENTION WAS THE CONVICTION OF FORMER LT. GEN. HASSO VON MANTEUFFEL, A POSTWAR MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT FOR SEVERAL YEARS, FOR CHANGING THE COURT-MARTIAL SENTENCE OF A SOLDIER FROM IMPRISONMENT TO DEATH. VON MANTEUFFEL WAS SENTENCED AUG. 21 TO 18 MONTHS IN PRISON.

OTHER TRIALS ARE IN PREPARATION. EXACTLY HOW MANY IS NOT KNOWN BECAUSE THEY ARE CONDUCTED BY VARIOUS GERMAN AUTHORITIES SCATTERED AROUND THE COUNTRY.

6561

THE WESTERN ALLIES SENTENCED THOUSANDS OF WAR CRIMINALS, WHO COMPLETED THEIR SENTENCES LONG AGO. GERMAN COURTS HAVE TAKEN OVER WHERE FRESH CASES TURNED UP.

JB1018PED

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 10 (AP)-A U.S. ARMY BATTALION COMMANDER HAS BEEN RELIEVED OF HIS DUTIES PENDING INVESTIGATION OF A STREET BRAWL BETWEEN HIS SOLDIERS AND GERMAN VILLAGERS, THE ARMY SAID TODAY. THE BATTALION WAS TAKING PART IN MANUEVERS IN THE VICINITY OF FIRMASSEN, IN THE STATE OF RHINELAND-PALATINATE. THE U.S. ARMY REFUSED TO GIVE THE IDENTITY OF THE BATTALION COMMANDER.

EARLIER THIS WEEK FOUR SOLDIERS OF THE BATTALION WENT TO A VILLAGE AND VISITED A LOCAL TAVERN, GERMAN POLICE SAID. (G-112)

ACCORDING TO POLICE, THE FOURSOME GOT INTO A ROW WITH THE INNKEEPER AND SOME GERMAN GUESTS OVER THEIR DEMAND TO OPERATE THE BEERTAP THEMSELVES. THEY WERE THROWN OUT OF THE INN.

ON THE NEXT EVENING, POLICE REPORTED, THEY CAME BACK WITH SOME 40 OTHER SOLDIERS OF THEIR BATTALION AND A STREET BATTLE DEVELOPED BETWEEN THEM AND THE GERMAN VILLAGERS, MORE THAN 200 OF WHOM WERE UP IN ARMS.

AFTER BITTER FIGHTING THE VILLAGERS SUCCEEDED IN CLEARING THEIR STREETS FROM THE SOLDIERS, ASSISTED BY A MILITARY POLICE PATROL, POLICE REPORTS SAID. SEVERAL GERMANS WERE INJURED.

THE VILLAGE'S BUERGERMEISTER FILED A COMPLAINT WITH U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES DEMANDING DISCIPLINARY ACTION AGAINST THE SOLDIERS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE INCIDENT.

HW1208AFD

B40 (U-C-G)
(300)

NUERNBERG, GERMANY, SEPT. 10 (AP)-ROBERT CONWAY, 32, OF UNION CITY, N.J., IS LOOKING FORWARD TO BRIGHTER DAYS.

AFTER THREE YEARS OF DRABNESS, OFTEN HUNGER AND NO STEADY SOURCE OF INCOME IN GERMANY, THE EX-SOLDIER HAS RECEIVED AMERICAN VISAS FOR HIS GERMAN-BORN WIFE AND THEIR FOUR CHILDREN.

CONWAY MET THE GIRL WHILE SERVING WITH THE U.S. ARMY HERE ABOUT FIVE YEARS AGO. HIS APPLICATION FOR PERMISSION TO MARRY HER WAS TURNED DOWN ON TECHNICAL GROUNDS.

94 WASHINGTON

30 24- 8477

-DASH-

PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT FOREIGN MINISTER PHAM VAN DONG OF NORTH VIET NAM SENT NOTES TO COMMUNIST CHINA, CAMBODIA AND FRANCE INFORMING THEM THE LAOTIAN FIGHTING IS THREATENING THE SECURITY OF NORTH VIET NAM AND MENACING PEACE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. THE THREE COUNTRIES RECEIVING THE NOTES TOOK PART IN THE 1954 GENEVA CONFERENCE ENDING THE EIGHT-YEAR-OLNG INDOCHINESE WAR AGAINST THE FRENCH.

PHAM REQUESTED THEM TO "TAKE EMERGENCY MEASURES" TO REACTIVATE THE INDIAN, CANADIAN AND POLISH INTERNATIONAL PEACE COMMISSION FOR LAOS, SET UP BY THE GENEVA CONFERENCE. THE COMMISSION FUNCTIONED UNTIL TWO YEARS AGO WHEN LAOS SAID IT HAD FULFILLED ITS PURPOSE. INDIA AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE URGED THAT IT BE RECONSTITUTED. LAOS OBJECTS, ON GROUNDS IT WILL INFRINGE LAOTIAN SOVEREIGNTY.

IN A NEWS CONFERENCE IN NEW DELHI, INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU EXPRESSED FEAR THAT A REFUSAL TO USE THE COMMISSION MIGHT EXTEND TROUBLE TO OTHER PARTS OF INDOCHINA. HE BLAMED THE COMMISSION BREAK-DOWN FOR THE FIGHTING IN LAOS, AND POINTED OUT THAT THE U.N. OBSERVATION COMING TO LAOS COMPLETELY BYPASSED THE COMMISSION.

IN TOKYO, THE JAPANESE SOCIALIST PARTY FILED A PROTEST AGAINST THE U.S. EMBASSY THERE FOR SHIPPING MILITARY SUPPLIES TO LAOS, THE NEWS-PAPER ASAHI REPORTED. THE PAPER SAID A SIMILAR PROTEST WAS FILED AGAINST THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT ON THE GROUND JAPAN COULD BE DRAWN INTO WAR IF THE UNITED STATES USES ITS BASES IN JAPAN TO SHIP MILITARY SUPPLIES TO LAOS.

U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN JAPAN SAID THE SHIPMENTS TO LAOS CONSISTED OF SHOES, SOCKS AND OTHER CLOTHING.

IN MOSCOW, THE SOVIET NAVY'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER ACCUSED ADM. HARRY D. FELT, COMMANDER OF U.S. FORCES IN THE PACIFIC, OF "WAITING FOR AN EMERGENCY SITUATION TO ARISE" IN LAOS SO HE CAN TURN LOOSE MILITARY UNITS OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) IN THAT COUNTRY. SOVIET FLEET ALSO REPEATED CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES IS BEHIND THE LAOTIAN TROUBLES AND IS BOLSTERING SEATO FORCES TO INTERVENE IN THE SITUATION. LAOS IS NOT A SEATO MEMBER, BUT THE DEFENSE ORGANIZATION'S TREATY INCLUDES A SECTION GUARANTEEING HELP FOR LAOS IF THE COUNTRY IS INVADED.

A42

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 11 (AP)-THE U.N. SAID TODAY A FACT-FINDING MISSION FROM U.N. HEADQUARTERS WILL REACH LAOS TUESDAY.

MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S SUBCOMMITTEE OF INQUIRY ON THE SITUATION IN LAOS WILL LEAVE NEW YORK SATURDAY NIGHT, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE GROUP WILL TRAVEL BY WAY OF AMSTERDAM AND BANGKOK TO VIENTIANE, THE ADMINISTRATIVE CAPITAL OF LAOS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF ARGENTINA, ITALY, JAPAN AND TUNISIA.

THE COUNCIL SET UP THE GROUP TUESDAY TO INQUIRE INTO LAOS'S CHARGES THAT COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAME HAS BEEN COMMITTING AGGRESSION BY HELPING LAOTIAN REBELS WITH SUPPLIES, TRAINING, REINFORCEMENTS AND ARTILLERY.

A53

AS/WW6PED

(110)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 11 (AP)-THE SOVIET NAVY NEWSPAPER CHARGED TODAY THAT THE U.S. 7TH FLEET IS PLANNING ARMED INTERVENTION IN LAOS.

THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET FLEET SAID ADM. HARRY D. FELT, COMMANDER OF ALL U.S. FORCES IN THE PACIFIC, IS THE MAIN ORGANIZER OF WHAT IT CALLED A CONSPIRACY DIRECTED FROM AMERICAN MILITARY HEADQUARTERS IN HAWAII.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID:

"IN SETTING UP BEHIND THE UNITED NATIONS FLAG THEIR SUBCOMMITTEE FOR AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE EVENTS IN LAOS, THE IMPERIALIST FORCES WANT TO PROVIDE A LEGAL PRETEXT FOR SETTING INTO MOTION THE PREPARED MACHINERY OF AN ARMED ATTACK ON THE LAOTIAN PEOPLE, ON THE SIDE OF THE REACTIONARY ROYAL GOVERNMENT."

--DASH--

IN HONOLULU ON SEPT. 2, ADMIRAL FELT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THERE HAD BEEN NO SERIOUS DISCUSSION OF SENDING AMERICAN TROOPS INTO LAOS. HE ADDED, HOWEVER: "THE UNITED STATES 7TH FLEET WOULD SUPPORT UNITED STATES TROOPS IN A MATTER OF HOURS IF THEY WERE EVENTUALLY INVOLVED."

ADMIRAL FELT TOLD REPORTERS: "WE ARE IN A POSITION ALWAYS" TO HELP ANY COMMUNIST-THREATENED AREA IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC AND SOUTHEAST ASIA IF NEEDED, ADDING: "ALL FORCES IN THE PACIFIC COMMAND ARE WATCHING THE SITUATION VERY, VERY CAREFULLY BECAUSE OF OUR SUPREME INTEREST IN FREE MEN REMAINING FREE."

FELT SAID THE CURRENT UNITED STATES MILITARY AID PROGRAM WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO STEM ANY LARGE-SCALE INFILTRATION INTO LAOS.

A112

LAOS 370

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, SEPT. 11 (AP)-LAOTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER KHAMPHAN PANYA CONCEDED TODAY IT IS DIFFICULT TO GET AN EXACT PICTURE OF THE SITUATION IN THE TROUBLED BORDER REGIONS OF LAOS.

HE DENIED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAS DELIBERATELY EXAGGERATED THE SCOPE OF THE COMMUNIST UPRISING.

PANYA STOPPED OFF TO CONFER WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD BEFORE GOING ON TO NEW YORK TO BACK THE LAOTIAN APPEAL FOR IMMEDIATE ASSISTANCE FROM THE UNITED NATIONS.

ARRIVING FROM PARIS, HE TOLD REPORTERS AT LONDON AIRPORT THE LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT REGARDS THE REVOLT AS A GRAVE AND SERIOUS CRISIS.

SOME BRITISH NEWSPAPER ACCOUNTS HAVE SPOKEN OF "THE WAR THAT NEVER WAS" AND SAID VERY LITTLE FIGHTING HAS TAKEN PLACE IN THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRY.

ASKED IF THE BORDER INCIDENTS HAD BEEN EXAGGERATED, PANYA SAID: "CERTAINLY THERE HAS BEEN NO DELIBERATE EXAGGERATION. THERE IS A FOUNDATION OF TRUTH IN EVERYTHING THAT HAS BEEN SAID. IT IS DIFFICULT TO GET AN EXACT STORY UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS AS EXIST IN THE ARAS CONCERNED."

REFERRING TO A MEETING IN PARIS YESTERDAY WITH FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE, PANYA SAID: "FRANCE HAS NEVER ABANDONED US, AND SHE HAS GIVEN US AN UNDERSTANDING THAT SHE WILL NOT ABANDON US."

ASKED IF HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD WELCOME VOLUNTEERS FROM BRITAIN, PANYA REPLIED: "WE HAVE NOT ASKED FOR VOLUNTEERS, AND WE WOULD PREFER A UNITED NATIONS FORCE."

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT LLOYD HAS RECEIVED A REPORT ON THE LAOTIAN SITUATION FROM SIR ROBERT SCOTT, COMMISSIONER GENERAL IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. SCOTT RETURNED TO SINGAPORE LAST NIGHT AFTER A TWO-DAY VISIT IN LAOS.

THE INFORMANT DECLINED TO REVEAL THE NATURE OF THE REPORT. HE DENIED PUBLISHED SPECULATION IN BRITAIN THAT WASHINGTON AND LONDON DIFFERED IN APPRAISALS OF WHAT WAS GOING ON.

DISORDERS IN LAOS HAVE CENTERED IN TWO NORTHERN PROVINCES NEAR THE BORDER WITH COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM.

BRITISH CORRESPONDENTS IN VIENTIANE, THE LAOTIAN CAPITAL, QUOTED SCOTT AS SAYING THE LAOTIAN SITUATION SEEMS TO BE "A MIXTURE OF INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL FACTORS."

HE DID NOT SPECIFY WHICH HE THOUGHT WAS DECISIVE, BUT SAID: INTERNALLY, THE NORTHERN HILL TRIBES HAVE A TRADITIONAL HOSTILITY TO LAOTIANS OF THE CENTER AND SOUTH. EXTERNALLY, IT SEEMS LIKELY THAT NORTH VIET NAM HAS BEEN TRYING TO BUILD UP A STRONG POSITION OF INFLUENCE IN THE TWO NORTHERN PROVINCES.

JUNGLE-COVERED NORTHERN LAOS IS ONE OF THE MOST DIFFICULT AREAS IN THE WORLD IN WHICH TO TRAVEL. THE LAOTIAN CENTRAL GOVERNMENT HAS ONLY A FEW COMMUNICATIONS AND TRANSPORTATION LINKS TO THE TROUBLE AREA.

B42 (Q)

(200)

TOKYO, SEPT. 11 (AP)-A BATTERY OF ATTORNEYS DENOUNCED AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY AS "AGGRESSIVE AND IMPERIALISTIC" BEFORE JAPAN'S SUPREME COURT TODAY. THEY BLAMED THE TROUBLE IN LAOS ON THE UNITED STATES, AND CHARGED THE UNITED NATIONS ACTS ONLY FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE UNITED STATES. JAPAN'S SECURITY PACT WITH AMERICA "THREATENS JAPAN WITH NUCLEAR DESTRUCTION IN TIME OF WAR," THEY ADDED.

THE LAWYERS SPOKE FOR THE DEFENSE ON THE THIRD DAY OF HEARINGS THAT WILL DETERMINE WHETHER AMERICAN TROOPS AND BASES MUST BE REMOVED FROM JAPAN.

THE CASE IS AN APPEAL BY THE GOVERNMENT FROM A TOKYO DISTRICT COURT RULING THAT FREED SEVEN STUDENTS WHO BROKE INTO THE BIG U.S. AIR BASE AT TACHIKAWA WHILE DEMONSTRATING AGAINST ITS EXPANSION. THE COURT HELD THE BASE ITSELF WAS A VIOLATION OF CLAUSE 9 IN THE JAPANESE CONSTITUTION WHICH OUTLAWS WAR AS A NATIONAL POLICY.

THE LAWYERS ARGUED THE KOREAN WAR WAS CAUSED BY SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND HIS GROUP BY INVADING NORTH KOREA, AN THAT THE INVASION OF NORTH KOREA WAS PUSHED BY THE UNITED STATES.

GOVERNMENT LAWYERS SAY THE CONSTITUTION CALLS FOR JAPAN TO ABIDE BY HER INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS SUCH AS THE U.S. SECURITY TREATY, THAT COURT JURISDICTION CANNOT BE EXERCISED OVER SUCH INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS AND THAT THE "NO WAR" CLAUSE OF THE CONSTITUTION DOES NOT MEAN JAPAN HAS RENOUNCED HER RIGHT OF SELF-DEFENSE.

A RULING IS NOT EXPECTED UNTIL NOVEMBER.

SJ835AED

A15

PMS BUDGET (400)

DISARMAMENT

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 11 (AP)-WITH A FEW SOUR NOTES, ALL 82 U.N. MEMBERS HAVE JOINED IN A CHORUS OF APPROVAL OF A BIG FOUR AGREEMENT FOR NEW 10-NATION DISARMAMENT TALKS OUTSIDE THE U.N.

THE 82-MEMBER DISARMAMENT COMMISSION LATE YESTERDAY GAVE GENERAL CONSENT TO A RESOLUTION ON THE TALKS WHICH WILL START AT GENEVA EARLY NEXT YEAR.

THE VOTE UNEXPECTEDLY BROUGHT TO A CLOSE A MEETING OF THE COMMISSION WHICH HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO CONTINUE UNTIL MONDAY WITH MANY SMALL NATIONS CRITICIZING THE NEW MACHINERY.

BUT CHRISTIAN X. PALAMAS OF GREECE COMPLAINED THAT THE FIVE COMMUNIST AND FIVE WESTERN NATIONS ON THE PROJECTED DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE WOULD VIEW THE SUBJECT "THROUGH THE PRISM" OF THEIR OWN INTEREST. HE SAID GREECE WOULD DEEM INVALID ANY CONSIDERATION IN HER ABSENCE OF QUESTIONS AFFECTING HER INTERESTS.

MANUEL BISBE OF CUBA DECLARED THAT THE FOUR BIG POWERS--BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES--HAD PRESENTED THE COMMISSION WITH AN ACCOMPLISHED FACT WHICH IT HAD TO ACCEPT. HE VOICED CONCERN AT "THE TREND TO PUSH THE GREAT QUESTIONS OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS."

BUT SIX NEUTRALIST COUNTRIES JOINED ECUADOR IN SPONSORING THE RESOLUTION, AND 20 DELEGATIONS EXPRESSED ALMOST UNQUALIFIED SUPPORT FOR IT.

THE RESOLUTION WELCOMED "THE RESUMPTION OF THE CONSULTATIONS" ANNOUNCED IN MONDAY'S BIG FOUR DISARMAMENT COMMUNIQUE. IT ALSO WELCOMED "THE DECLARED INTENTION OF THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED TO KEEP THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION APPROPRIATELY INFORMED OF THE PROGRESS OF

THEIR DELIBERATIONS."

IT EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE DELIBERATIONS WOULD "PROVIDE A USEFUL BASIS FOR THE CONSIDERATION OF DISARMAMENT" IN THE U.N., AND RECOMMENDED THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY PROLONG THE LIFE OF THE 82-NATION COMMISSION BEYOND THE END OF 1959.

LIKE THE BIG FOUR COMMUNIQUE, THE RESOLUTION RECOGNIZED THAT THE ULTIMATE RESPONSIBILITY FOR DISARMAMENT LAY WITH THE U.N.

ITS SPONSORS WERE CEYLON, ECUADOR, INDIA, INDONESIA, IRELAND, THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND YUGOSLAVIA.

AMONG THOSE SPEAKING FOR THE AGREEMENT WERE THE COUNTRIES TO TAKE PART IN THE NEGOTIATIONS--THE BIG FOUR PLUS CANADA, ITALY, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND AND ROMANIA.

U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE TOLD THE COMMISSION PROGRESS IN DISARMAMENT "MUST NOT BE ALLOWED TO FOUNDER ON THE ROCKS OF PROCEDURE."

"FRUITLESS ARGUMENT ABOUT COMPOSITION," HE SAID, "CANNOT BE ALLOWED TO BECOME A SUBSTITUTE FOR NEGOTIATIONS ON THE SUBSTANCE OF DISARMAMENT."

THE UNITED STATES ACCEPTED EAST-WEST EQUALITY IN THE NEW DISARMAMENT GROUP IN THE BELIEF THAT THAT WAS THE ONLY WAY TO GET THE SOVIET UNION BACK INTO NEGOTIATIONS. NO DISARMAMENT TALKS HAD BEEN HELD FOR TWO YEARS.

HL256AED

A106

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 11 (AP)-THE U.N. SAID TODAY 55 CABINET MINISTERS HAVE SENT WORD THEY WILL HEAD THEIR COUNTRIES' DELEGATIONS TO THE 14TH ANNUAL GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION STARTING TUESDAY. THE LIST INCLUDES 52 FOREIGN MINISTERS--2 OF THEM ALSO PRIME MINISTERS--PLUS 3 OTHERS. BEFORE THE SESSION ENDS, IN DECEMBER, THE NUMBER MAY BREAK LAST YEAR'S RECORD OF 58 CABINET MINISTERS.

JR838PED

B44 (Q)

HELSINKI, FINLAND, SEPT. 11 (AP)-THE RIGHT-WING FINNISH

GOVERNMENT HAS REFUSED TO ACCEPT "A STRONG ANTI-SOVIET SOCIALIST NOMINEE AS A DELEGATE TO THE U.N., THE NEWSPAPER UUSI SUOMI SAID TODAY.

TRADITIONALLY EACH FINNISH POLITICAL PARTY HAS BEEN PERMITTED TO APPOINT A MEMBER TO THE FINNISH DELEGATION.

VAINO LESKINEN, WHO WAS CHOSEN BY THE SOCIALISTS, HAS BEEN DESCRIBED BY THE KREMLIN AS A SOVIET ENEMY.

SJ840AED

A30WX

(450) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ICELAND

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 11 (AP)-ICELAND PROTESTED TO WASHINGTON TODAY THAT AN AMERICAN SENTRY HAD FORCED TWO ICELANDIC OFFICIALS AT GUNPOINT TO LIE IN A PUDDLE, ARMS OUTSTRETCHED, FOR 10 MINUTES.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT PROMPTLY EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THIS AND ANOTHER RECENT GI INCIDENT IN ICELAND. IT PROMISED FAST ACTION TO PREVENT SUCH INCIDENTS FROM HAPPENING AGAIN.

THE AFFAIR SEEMS ON ITS WAY TO FRIENDLY SOLUTION BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS.

THE SUCCESSFUL LAUNCHING ADDED TO THE UNITED STATES MISSILE ARSENAL A WEAPON WITH THREE TIMES THE RANGE OF PREVIOUS WAR-READY MISSILES. IT WAS HAILED AS AN IMPORTANT STEP IN THIS NATION'S DRIVE TO BECOME SO POWERFUL NO OTHER COUNTRY WILL DARE ATTACK IT.

THE 85-FOOT ROCKET ROARED STRAIGHT INTO THE SKY AT 10:49 A.M. PDT, THEN VEERED WESTWARD ACROSS THE PACIFIC OCEAN BOUND FOR A BULLSEYE NEAR WAKE ISLAND.

TODAY'S SHOT WAS NOT INTENDED AS A FULL-RANGE FIRING. THE ATLAS IS CAPABLE OF FLIGHTS AT MORE THAN 15,000 MILES PER HOUR, 500 MILES HIGH, OVER DISTANCES UP TO 6,300 MILES. THE TARGET DISTANCE WAS FAR LESS THAN THAT.

THERE WAS NO SPECIFIC ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE DISTANCE COVERED TODAY. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THE TARGET AREA WAS 3,850 NAUTICAL MILES AWAY, IN THE AREA OF WAKE ISLAND, AND THEY CALLED THE SHOT SUCCESSFUL. A DISTANCE OF 3,850 NAUTICAL MILES IS APPROXIMATELY 4,400 LAND MILES.

UNTIL NOW THE BALLISTIC MISSILE DIVISION HAS BEEN ARMED WITH THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE THOR MISSILES, CAPABLE OF UP TO 1,700 MILES. DEFENSE OFFICIALS HAVE LOOKED FORWARD EXPECTANTLY TO THE DAY THEY COULD ADD THE INTERCONTINENTAL ATLAS MISSILES TO THEIR EQUIPMENT.

THIS WAS THE FIRST FIRING OF AN ATLAS BY COMBAT-TRAINED AIR FORCE MISSILEMEN. THIRTY PREVIOUS FIRINGS, FROM CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED BY SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS.

FOUR-STAR GENERAL THOMAS POWER, COMMANDER OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, SAID THIS WAS A "HISTORICAL EVENT."

"IT ADDS TO SAC'S DETERRENT POSTURE," HE SAID. "ONE OF OUR MAJOR MISSIONS IS TO DETER WAR. TO THE EXTENT THAT THE ATLAS HAS BEEN TURNED OVER TO US AND WE HAVE SUCCESSFULLY FIRED IT, THE ATLAS IS OPERATIONAL."

BUT HE ADDED: "OF COURSE, WE WILL HAVE SOME TIDYING UP TO DO BEFORE WE CAN SAY THE ATLAS PROGRAM IS READY FOR ANY EMERGENCY."

A VIVID ORANGE FLAME TRAILED BEHIND AS THE ATLAS ROSE FROM ITS LAUNCHING PAD AT THIS WEST COAST MISSILE CENTER 150 MILES NORTHWEST OF LOS ANGELES. A THUNDEROUS ROAR WAS HEARD EVEN AFTER IT SOARED OUT OF SIGHT IN THE CLEAR, BLUE SKY.

THE AIR FORCE DID NOT SAY WHETHER IT ACTUALLY HIT ITS TARGET, BUT POWER SAID HE WAS "MORE THAN WELL SATISFIED."

THE RUSSIANS CLAIM TO HAVE INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE MISSILES IN THE HANDS OF TROOPS. AMERICAN DEFENSE SECRETARY NEIL MCELROY, HOWEVER, SAID RECENTLY HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THEY HAVE 10 MISSILES WHICH COULD HIT THIS COUNTRY.

THE ATLAS CARRIED RESEARCH GEAR IN PLACE OF THE NUCLEAR WARHEAD IT WOULD BEAR IN TIME OF WAR.

A CREW COMMANDED BY COL. JOHN A. EASTON FROM THE 576TH STRATEGIC MISSILE SQUADRON AT VANDENBERG CONDUCTED THE FIRING. LAUNCH CONTROL OFFICER WAS CAPT. GERALD J. WINCHELL, 30, OF CLEVELAND, OHIO. SITE COMMANDER WAS MAJ. ERNEST E. BANKEY JR., 38, OF TOLEDO, OHIO. THE GUIDANCE CONTROL OFFICER WAS CAPT. DEWEY M. GARWOOD, JR., 35, OF DAYTON, OHIO.

THE AIR FORCE HAD AIMED AT MAKING THE ATLAS OPERATIONAL BY SEPT. 1. ITS EARLIER PLANS WERE INTERRUPTED AFTER A SERIES OF FAILURES IN CAPE CANAVERAL FIRINGS, WHICH MADE FURTHER STUDIES AND TESTS NECESSARY.

SAC GOT THE FIRST ATLAS SQUADRON OFFICIALLY ON AUG. 31. IT REPORTEDLY HAD FIVE MISSILES, THREE OF THEM KEPT MOUNTED ON LAUNCHING PADS AT ALL TIMES. FUTURE SQUADRONS WILL HAVE 10 MISSILES.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MAY GET A GLIMPSE OF THIS BASE, AND POSSIBLY OF MISSILES POISED ON THEIR LAUNCHING PADS, IF HE TRAVELS BY TRAIN FROM LOS ANGELES TO SAN FRANCISCO ON HIS UNITED STATES VISIT THIS MONTH. ONE OF THE RAILROAD ROUTES CUTS THROUGH VANDENBERG AFB WITHIN VIEW OF LAUNCHING SITES.

30.24-8449

IN WASHINGTON, CHAIRMAN OVERTON BROOKS (D-LA) OF THE HOUSE SPACE COMMITTEE HAILED THE ATLAS FIRING AND THE RECOVERY OF A MISSILE NOSE CONE IN THE ATLANTIC AS "A JUBILEE DAY IN AMERICAN SPACE EFFORTS."

BROOKS, WHOSE COMMITTEE RECENTLY CONDUCTED HEARINGS INTO REASONS FOR DELAYS IN GETTING THE ATLAS PERFECTED FOR COMBAT USE, SAID HE WAS "DELIGHTED THAT WE AT LAST APPARENTLY HAVE THE ATLAS OPERATIONAL." BROOKS PREDICTED THAT TODAY'S TWO DEVELOPMENTS "WILL DO MUCH TO HASTEN THE DAY WHEN WE CAN GET A MAN INTO SPACE."

CR949PED

A66KX (ATLAS SIDEBAR AND WRECK)

WITH ATLAS (360)

BY RALPH DIGHTON

VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., SEPT. 9 (AP)—WATCHING AN ATLAS MISSILE FIRING FROM THE AIR IS A RARE BUT FRIGHTENING SIGHT.

YOU'RE CRUISING AT 6,000 FEET ABOUT FIVE MILES FROM THE LAUNCHING PAD AT THIS WEST COAST MISSILE BASE WHEN SUDDENLY YOU SEE A BURST OF FIRE LIKE AN EXPLOSION BENEATH THE UPRIGHT ROCKET.

THE SILVERY SLIVER TAKES OFF WITH A ROAR YOU CAN HEAR OVER YOU ENGINES. IN SECONDS THE MISSILE IS LEVEL WITH YOUR PLANE AND YOU WONDER WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF IT WERE TO EXPLODE IN FLIGHT.

THE SCARY FEELING PASSES AS THE ATLAS RUSHED UPWARD, ITS TAIL A BRIGHT ORANGE STREAK.

IN THREE MINUTES, THE MISSILE HAS ARCED OVER TO THE WEST TOWARDS ITS TARGET AREA NEAR WAKE ISLAND AND TWO MINUTES LATER, ALL YOU CAN SEE IS THE VAPOR TRAIL LEFT BEHIND IN THE STRATOSPHERE.

YOUR PILOT, AIR FORCE CAPT. THOMAS C. WEBB, WHO HAS BEEN IN THE MISSILE PROGRAM SINCE IT STARTED, CONFIDES THAT HE FOUND THE SIGHT AWE-INSPIRING.

"I'VE NEVER SEEN ANYTHING LIKE IT," HE SAYS.

"IT WAS BEAUTIFUL."

THEN HE WONDERS OUT LOUD:

"SAY, YOU ARE PROBABLY THE ONLY CIVILIAN EVER TO BE THIS CLOSE IN A PLANE WHEN ONE OF THOSE BIG BIRDS TAKES OFF. I'VE NEVER SEEN A LAUNCHING FROM A PLANE MYSELF."

"NOR I," ADDS CO-PILOT CAPT. ANTHONY JASON. "IT'S A BETTER VANTAGE POINT THAN I IMAGINED."

WEBB'S HOMETOWN IS DOUGLASVILLE, GA. JASON COMES FROM MANCHESTER, N. H. EACH IS 40. ALSO ABOARD WAS STAFF SGT. JESS T. ROSE, 30, OF OKEMAH, OKLA.

THE MISSION OF ALL THREE WAS TO GET THIS REPORTER TO VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE IN TIME FOR TODAY'S LAUNCHING OF AN ATLAS MISSILE, THE FIRST EVER CONDUCTED BY TROOPS UNDER COMBAT READINESS CONDITIONS.

THE LAUNCHING, ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED TO BE OPEN TO THE PRESS, WAS SUDDENLY ORDERED CLOSED LAST WEEKEND.

AT A PRESS CONFERENCE AFTER THE SHOT, GEN. THOMAS POWER, CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, SAID THE ORDER CAME FROM THE OFFICE OF MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS.

THE FOUR-STAR GENERAL SAID HE PROTESTED AND EARLY TODAY THE ORDER WAS REVERSED. THERE WAS A MAD SCRAMBLE FOR TRANSPORTATION OF NEWSMEN TO VANDENBERG AND SHORTLY AFTER 9 A.M. CAPT. WEBB TOOK OFF FROM LOS ANGELES WITH THIS REPORTER AS HIS LONE PASSENGER.

THE TWO-ENGINED 20-SEAT T29 ARRIVED OVER VANDERBURG JUST AS THE ATLAS WAS ENTERING THE FINAL PHASES OF THE COUNT-DOWN. THE CONTROL TOWER SAID IT WOULD BE DANGEROUS TO LAND, SO WEBB HAD TO MAKE A SERIES OF TIGHT FIGURE-EIGHTS, KEEPING THE MISSILE IN SIGHT ALL THE WHILE UNTIL AFTER THE LAUNCH.

"SORRY, WE DIDN'T MAKE IT IN TIME," WEBB SAID. "BUT YOU HAVE SEEN SOMETHING NO ONE EXCEPT THE PILOTS OF RANGE SAFETY PLANES HAVE EVER WITNESSED."

KK/GC357PCS

A109LA (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M. EST TODAY WEDNESDAY)
(ADVANCE) . . . LOS ANGELES, SEPT. 9 (AP)-MOBOT MARK 1, A
MECHANICAL AND ELECTRONIC MARVEL DESIGNED TO TAKE MAN'S PLACE IN DANGEROUS
AREAS, MAE ITS DEBUT TODAY.

SCIENTISTS TOOK THE WRAPS OFF MOBOT AT HUGHES AIRCRAFT CO'S NUCLEAR
ELECTRONICS LABORATORIES, WHERE IT WAS DEVELOPED FOR THE ATOMIC
ENERGY COMMISSION'S SANDIA LABORATORIES AT ALBUQUERQUE, N.M.

LOOKING SOMEWHAT LIKE A SMALL TRACTOR, MOBOT CAN MANEUVER HANDILY,
PERFORM INTRICATE TASKS WITH ITS METAL FINGERS AND SEE THROUGH
TELEVISION-CAMERA EYES.

THE FANTASTIC MACHINE WILL DO ITS WORK IN "HOT" AREAS OF THE
ATOMIC LABORATORIES WHERE MAN-MADE RADIATION IS TOO INTENSE FOR HUMANS
TO STAND.

MOBOT WAS DESCRIBED AS THE FIRST OPERABLE MACHINE TO BE BOTH
COMPLETELY MOBILE AND REMOTE-CONTROLLED.

DR. ALLEN E. PUCKETT, VICE PRESIDENT OF HUGHES, SAID: 1959
"THE MOBOT MARK 1 WILL BE USED BY SANDIA TO TEST EFFECTS OF
RADIATION UPON MATERIALS. BUT FUTURE VERSIONS MAY SOMEDAY SCOOP UP A
BUCKETFUL OF MOONDUST FOR RETURN TO EARTH LABS, FARM THE OCEAN
BOTTOM, FIGHT FIRES AND RESCUE MEN FROM DISASTER AREAS SUCH AS THOSE
CONTAINING POISONOUS GASES."

JOHN L. COLP, HEAD OF SANDIA'S RADIATION EFFECTS SECTION,
EXPLAINED:

"MOBOT WILL LEAD THE WAY TO COMPLETELY NEW CONCEPTS IN THE FIELD
OF REMOTE HANDLING OF DANGEROUS MATERIALS. WITH THE USE OF MOBOT,
WE WILL BE ABLE TO DISASSEMBLE, TEST AND STORE RADIOACTIVE OBJECTS
MORE EFFICIENTLY, QUICKLY AND ECONOMICALLY."

HE SAID THAT AT SANDIA A NUCLEAR REACTOR WILL OPERATE AT FIVE
MILLION WATTS BEHIND DENSE CONCRETE WALLS. THERE MOBOT, WITH ITS
TV-CAMERA EYES, WILL FIND THE ITEM TO BE TESTED AND CARRY IT INTO A
RADIATION LOCK ADJACENT TO AN IRRADIATION CELL, THEN RETURN TO ITS
'HOT' LAB.

THE TEST ITEMS ARE REMOVED BY REVERSING THIS PROCEDURE. MOBOT,
WHICH CAN USE ELECTRIC SCREWDRIVERS OR NUT RUNNERS, THEN DISSAMBLER
THE IRRADIATED ITEMS FOR TESTING.

MOBOT'S PILOT SITS SAFELY IN ANOTHER AREA BEHIND THICK CONCRETE
WHERE HE HAS NO DIRECT VIEW OF HIS SLAVE AND DIRECT'S THE ROBOT'S
MOVEMENTS WITH PISTOL-LIKE GRIP CONTROLS WHICH FORM ELECTRONIC REINS.
HE VIEWS THE "HOT" ROOM THROUGH MOBOT'S TV EYES.

DR. JOHN W. CLARK, MANAGER OF HUGHES ELECTRONICS
LABORATORIES, CALLS MOBOT "THE PROGENITOR OF A LONG 'BLOODLINE'."

"FUTURE GENERATIONS OF ITS 'RACE,'" HE SAID, "COULD SERVICE AN
AIRPLANE THAT CARRIES ITS OWN NUCLEAR REACTOR ABOARD OR RELEASE A
CRITICAL ASSEMBLY OF ATOMIC ENERGY TOO DANGEROUS FOR MAN TO
APPROACH."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M. EST TODAY, WEDNESDAY).

1959
18625APD SEPT 9

A117NX
GROTON, CONN., SEPT. 9 (AP)-SECRETARY OF LABOR JAMES P. MITCHELL
WILL DELIVER THE PRINCIPAL ADDRESS HERE AT THE LAUNCHING OF THE
ATOMIC SUBMARINE PATRICK HENRY ON SEPT. 22.

IN MAKING THE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY, THE GENERAL DYNAMIC CORPORATION'S
ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION, THE BUILDER OF THE SUB, SAID A LARGE CROWD
IS EXPECTED FOR THE 11 A.M. (EST) CEREMONIES.

THE PATRICK HENRY IS A 380-FOOT, 5,400-TON POLARIS-FIRING SUB.
IT WILL BE THE SECOND MISSILE SUB LAUNCHED AND, LIKE THE JUNE-
LAUNCHED GEORGE WASHINGTON, IS SCHEDULED TO BECOME OPERATIONAL IN
1960.

GS10AEDNM

A105
(AGENCIES AND RADIO OUT) (880)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS SEPT. 9--NOTE DATE

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NO. 2 OF RYAN SERIES

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EDITOR'S NOTE--IN THE CUTTHROAT RIVALRY OF SOVIET POLITICS NIKITA
S. KHRUSHCHEV HAD ALL THE ATTRIBUTES OF A WINNER. HE ALSO HAD THE
CUNNING TO SIDESTEP THE PURGES THAT WIPED OUT MANY AROUND HIM. IN
THIS SECOND OF A SERIES WILLIAM L. RYAN TELLS HOW THE SOVIET LEADER
FOUGHT HIS WAY TO THE TOP AND HOW HE HAS SOLIDIFIED HIS POSITION IN
WHAT MAY BE THE WORLD'S MOST PRECARIOUS POST.

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

"IF YOU LIVE AMONG DOGS," SAYS NIKITA SERGEYEVICH KHRUSHCHEV, WHO
IS FOND OF PROVERBS, "KEEP A STICK WITH YOU."

FOR HIM, THE CAUTIOUS PHILOSOPHY PAID OFF. THE 220-POUND BUNDLE OF
ENERGY WHO HEADS FOR THE UNITED STATES NEXT WEEK FOR THE ANNOUNCED
PURPOSE OF MAKING FRIENDS NEVER HAS HAD MANY OF THEM AT HOME. A COM-
MUNIST POLITICIAN ON THE WAY UP COULDN'T AFFORD FRIENDS. AND WHEN
HE REACHED THE PINNACLE HE FOUND YES-MEN, IMITATORS AND ENVOUS RIVALS.

IT WAS A CLOSE CALL FOR KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER MEMBERS OF STALIN'S
INNER CIRCLE EARLY IN 1953. IN THE WORDS OF AN AMERICAN DIPLOMAT, OLD
STALIN HAD "REACHED FOR THE BOTTLE AGAIN." A NEW BLOOD PURGE SEEMED
INEVITABLE. NOBODY WAS SAFE.

IN THE RECESSES OF STALIN'S ORIENTAL GEORGIAN MIND WAS A SUSPICION
SOMEBODY PLANNED TO RUB HIM OUT IN HIS DECLINING YEARS.

WITH THE CONNIVANCE OF HIS SECRET POLICE STALIN COOKED UP A FANTASTIC
TALE OF A PLOT BY DOCTORS, MOST OF THEM JEWISH, TO POISON LEADING
SOVIET FIGURES, INCLUDING HIMSELF. MOSCOW HAD AN UGLY SENSE OF FORE-
BODING.

LUCKILY FOR MOST CONCERNED--POSSIBLY IT WAS MORE THAN COINCIDENCE--
STALIN DIED IN MARCH. GEORGI M. MALENKOV BECAME PREMIER AND PARTY
LEADER, THE NEW BOSS. BUT HE WAS NOT STRONG ENOUGH TO RULE. WITHIN
A FEW WEEKS THE IRREPRESSIBLE KHRUSHCHEV NUDGED MALENKOV OUT OF THE
PARTY LEADERSHIP. THE DOCTOR'S PLOT WAS DENOUNCED AS A GRIM HOAX.

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AT LAST WAS ON HIS WAY TO THE TOP.

ONCE SECRET POLICE CHIEF LAVRENTY BERIA WAS SAFELY LODGED IN A
LUBYANKA PRISON CELLAR AWAITING THE FINAL BULLET, AND THE POLICE
ORGANIZATION WAS PURGED OF TENS OF THOUSANDS OF ITS MORE DANGEROUS
MEMBERS, KHRUSHCHEV WAS FREE TO THROW HIS CONSIDERABLE WEIGHT AROUND.
HE DID.

KHRUSHCHEV, HIS NEW POST AS FIRST PARTY SECRETARY FORMALLY APPROVED,
PROMPTLY DENOUNCED THE DIRECTORS OF SOVIET AGRICULTURE FOR THE SORRY
MESS PRESENTED BY THAT PHASE OF THE ECONOMY. IN MANY RESPECTS THE
SOVIET FOOD SITUATION, PARTICULARLY WITH REGARD TO LIVESTOCK, WAS
WORSE THAN IT HAD BEEN BEFORE THE 1917 REVOLUTION.

WITH THE SUPPORT OF MALENKOV, KHRUSHCHEV PROMISED TO REMEDY THAT,
TO TURN A GREATER SHARE OF ATTENTION TO PRODUCING FOOD AND CONSUMER
GOODS FOR A LONG PATIENT POPULATION, TO RELAXING THE MORE AWESOME
TERRORS OF THE STALIN ERA.

BERIA WAS SHOT AND THEN GIVEN A TRIAL AS AN AMERICAN SPY. THE
RUSSIAN IN THE STREET GRINNED BROADLY. THINGS WOULD BE BETTER. AND
KHRUSHCHEV CLIMBED HIGHER. BY 1955 HE WAS ABLE TO BLAME MALENKOV FOR
SOVIET FARMING WOES AND FORCED HIM TO QUIT AS PREMIER WITH AN ABJECT
CONFESSION OF FAILURE. NIKOLAI BULGANIN, GOATEED AND COURTLY POLITICAL-
MILITARY FIGURE, BECAME PREMIER.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS NOT SOLE BOSS. THIS WAS A DICTATORSHIP WITHOUT
A DICTATOR. IN A COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP OF EQUALS--A SORT OF
MUTUAL PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION--KHRUSHCHEV WAS JUST A LITTLE MORE
POWERFUL THAN THE OTHERS.

IT TOOK FOUR YEARS OF PATIENT BUILDING OF A POWERFUL COMMUNIST PARTY POLITICAL MACHINE TO MAKE KHRUSHCHEV A MAN HAILED AS "OUTSTANDING LEADER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, FAITHFUL FOLLOWER AND PUPIL OF THE GREAT LENIN, GREAT STRUGGLER FOR WORLD PEACE, GLORIOUS LEADER OF THE WORKING CLASS" AND SIMILAR TITLES.

NOT TOO LONG BEFORE, KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF HAD PRONOUNCED WORDS LIKE THESE: "LONG LIVE THE GREATEST GENIUS OF ALL MANKIND, LEADER AND TEACHER WHO BRINGS US VICTORIOUSLY TO COMMUNISM, OUR BELOVED STALIN." THIS WAS SERVING WHAT KHRUSHCHEV LATER DENOUNCED AS THE "CULT OF PERSONALITY."

WHEN STALIN'S BODY HAD BEEN SAFELY ENCASED IN A GAUDY RED SQUARE TOMB FOR THREE YEARS, KHRUSHCHEV FINALLY WAS STRONG ENOUGH TO DENOUNCE HIM TO OTHER COMMUNISTS AS A BARBARIAN TORTURER AND MURDERER, A MILITARY IMBECILE WHO NEARLY BROUGHT THE NATION TO DISASTER.

AND KHRUSHCHEV'S OTHER ALLIES? IN 1934, WHEN HE WAS CLIMBING TOWARD THE TOP OF THE HEAP UNDER THE SPONSORSHIP OF POWERFUL LAZAR KAGANOVICH, KHRUSHCHEV NOTED: "THE IDEOLOGICAL PRINCIPLED UNITY OF THE MOSCOW (PARTY) ORGANIZATION WAS ACHIEVED THANKS TO THE SKILLED DAILY LEADERSHIP IT HAD IN THE PERSON OF LAZAR MOISEVICH KAGANOVICH."

IN 1957, AFTER MANEUVERING KAGANOVICH OUT OF THE HIERARCHY, KHRUSHCHEV CALLED HIM A MAN WHO "FAWNED AND DID EVERYTHING TO INFLATE THE CULT OF THE PERSONALITY OF STALIN." SO HAD KHRUSHCHEV. BUT KHRUSHCHEV HAD WON.

HIS FORMER ALLY, MALENKOV, BECAME, IN KHRUSHCHEV'S WORDS, A HENCHMAN AND SHADOW IN THE HANDS OF THE DREAD BERIA.

KHRUSHCHEV AND THE OTHER TOP LEADERS MAY HAVE OWED THEIR LIVES TO AN ALLIANCE WITH THE MILITARY AND THE WAR HERO, MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV. IN 1956 KHRUSHCHEV HAILED ZHUKOV AS A SUPERB GENERAL WHO HAD BEEN MALIGNED AND EXILED BY STALIN.

IN 1957, AFTER OUTFOXING AND EXILING THE MARSHAL, KHRUSHCHEV FOUND ZHUKOV HAD "VIOLATED LENINIST PRINCIPLES... AND PURSUED A DANGEROUS COURSE" IN OBJECTING TO COMMUNIST PARTY INTERFERENCE WITH THE ARMED FORCES COMMAND. AND INSTEAD OF ZHUKOV, KHRUSHCHEV SUDDENLY EMERGED AS THE REAL HERO OF THE GREAT WORLD WAR II BATTLE OF STALINGRAD. WROTE ANOTHER GENERAL: "ALL THE NOBLE AND DELICATE WORK DONE AT STALINGRAD WAS ACCOMPLISHED UNDER THE DIRECTION AND WITH THE DIRECT PARTICIPATION OF THE MEMBER OF THE MILITARY COUNCIL FOR STALINGRAD AND THE SOUTHEAST FRONT, NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV."

KHRUSHCHEV'S MEN, LIKE STALIN'S, COULD REWRITE HISTORY. KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN WERE SIDEKICKS ON MANY A BARNSTORMING TOUR ABOUT EUROPE AND ASIA. BUT THE TIME FINALLY CAME WHEN BULGANIN WAS TO BE DISGRACED. HE WAS FORCED TO CONFESS HE HAD ENGAGED IN CRIMINAL ACTIVITY WITH THE ANTIPARTY GROUP OF MALENKOV, KAGANOVICH AND V.M. MOLOTOV, STALIN'S RIGHT HAND IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS. BULGANIN FELT OBLIGED TO CHARACTERIZE MALENKOV AS A PLOTTER, MOLOTOV AS AN IGNORAMUS AND KAGANOVICH AS AN OLD WINDBAG.

BUT STALIN HIMSELF WAS NOT ENTIRELY DEAD. SOME ASPECTS OF STALINISM STILL WERE NECESSARY, PARTICULARLY IN THE WORLD MOVEMENT. WHEN IT CAME TO QUESTIONS OF WHAT IS CALLED THE INEVITABLE VICTORY OF WORLD COMMUNISM, ANNOUNCED KHRUSHCHEV, HE AND ALL COMMUNISTS WERE STILL "GOOD STALINISTS."

FREE AT LAST OF HIS MAIN OPPOSITION, KHRUSHCHEV STOOD ALMOST ALONE IN THE LEADERSHIP OF THE PARTY AS ITS FIRST SECRETARY AND IN THE LEADERSHIP OF THE GOVERNMENT AS ITS PREMIER.

BUT HE STILL RULED CAUTIOUSLY. HE STILL HAD ENEMIES. AND, AT THE LONELY PINNACLE, HE PROBABLY COULD RELY ON NOBODY AS A REAL FRIEND.

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(TOMORROW: THE TRAVELING SALESMAN.)

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY SEPT 9--MOVED SEPT. 2)

DR-FD907AFD

A158 (AGENCIES AND RADIO OUT)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS SEPT. 10--NOTE DATE

NO. 3 OF RYAN SERIES (710)

EDITOR'S NOTE--NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS MADE CLEAR HE IS ANXIOUS TO GET A FIRST HAND LOOK AT THE UNITED STATES. IN THIS THIRD OF A SERIES BACKGROUNDING KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT, WILLIAM L. RYAN TELLS OF THE DISTORTED OPINION THE KREMLIN BOSS HAS OF THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE.

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WANTS TO GET A CLOSE LOOK AT THE AMERICAN EAGLE. PERHAPS HE WANTS TO KNOW HOW LONG IT WILL BE BEFORE--BY HIS RECKONING--HE CAN STEP ON THE EAGLE'S TAIL.

THE SOVIET PREMIER MADE THIS AMBITION PLAIN LONG AFTER HE BEGAN, ABOUT TWO YEARS AGO, TO HINT HIS WAY INTO AN INVITATION TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES. COMMUNISM'S STAR TRAVELING SALESMAN WANTS AN IDEA OF JUST WHAT THE RESISTANCE MIGHT BE TO HIS LINE IN A HEMISPHERE WHICH HAS BEEN A MYSTERY TO HIM ALL HIS LIFE.

AT A RECEPTION LAST SPRING, KHRUSHCHEV LUMBERED FROM GUEST TO GUEST, EXPLODING VERBAL FIRECRACKERS WITH EACH STEP. THE ROUND, 220-POUND RUSSIAN BORE DOWN ON THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR, LLEWELLYN THOMPSON. JABBING A STUBBY FINGER INTO THOMPSON'S CHEST, HE GAVE HIM A PITHY LECTURE.

"THERE ARE SOME AMBASSADORS HERE," SAID THE GRINNING 5-FOOT-5 COMMUNIST BOSS, "WHO WOULD LIKE TO SPIT ON COMMUNISM. BUT DON'T LET'S

SEE WHO CAN SPIT THE FARTHEST. LIKE CAMELS IN A CAGE. LET'S COMPETE. WE HAVE TO MAINTAIN MINIMUM SANITARY CONDITIONS. WHEN WE WIN THIS COMPETITION, WE'LL RE-EDUCATE YOU. LOOK OUT, MR. THOMPSON! WE'LL STEP ON YOUR TAIL!"

EVENUALLY, INSISTS KHRUSHCHEV, COMMUNISM WILL OVERWHELM THE WESTERN WAY, REVOLUTION BY REVOLUTION. WESTERNERS, HE SAYS, MAY NOT BELIEVE THIS, "BUT JUST AS NATURE DID NOT GIVE THE PIG THE RIGHT TO LOOK UP TO HEAVEN, SO THE IMPERIALISTS ARE NOT FATED TO DESTROY THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES."

KHRUSHCHEV INSISTS ALSO HE IS NOT INTERESTED IN EXPORTING REVOLUTION. BUT HE ADDS THAT "IF THERE IS A REVOLUTION, WE WILL CHEER IT ALONG AND HELP IT WHEREVER POSSIBLE."

SUCH PRONOUNCEMENTS ABOUT HIS OWN IDEAS OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE KHRUSHCHEV OFTEN MAKES IN THE BEST OF HIGH HUMOR. IN SUCH A MOOD, EITHER AT HOME OR ON HIS FARFLUNG TRAVELS SELLING WORLD COMMUNISM, HE IS LIKELY TO CUT UP GAILY, LIKE A COUNTRY BOY ON HIS FIRST NIGHT ON THE TOWN. AND HE JUST AS LIKELY TO TURN SUDDENLY STORMY AND DELIVER A VITUPERATIVE LECTURE TO ALL PRESENT.

MANY OF THESE LECTURES CONCERN WHAT KHRUSHCHEV BELIEVES TO BE THE INEVITABLE DEATH OF THE AMERICAN SYSTEM. KHRUSHCHEV HAS A LOW OPINION OF THE SYSTEM UNDER WHICH PEOPLE ARE LIVING IN THE NATION WHICH WILL BE HIS NEXT HOST.

TO KHRUSHCHEV, AMERICAN TALK OF INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM IS NONSENSE. PUBLICLY AND FREQUENTLY HE HAS RIDICULED WESTERN DEMOCRACY AS A SHAM. "FREEDOM IS ONLY FOR MONOPOLY CAPITALISTS," THUNDERED THE RED LEADER ON ONE OCCASION. "THE WORKERS ARE PLUNDERED. THE CAPITALISTS SHEAR THEM LIKE SHEEP. THE WESTERN PRESS AND RADIO SERVE ONLY THE MONOPOLIES. THEY CALL THEMSELVES THE FREE WORLD, BUT WE WOULDN'T BE TEMPTED BACK IF THEY OFFERED IT TO US ON A PLATTER."

KHRUSHCHEV'S WORDS INDICATE HE SEES NO DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE AMERICAN CAPITALISM OF TODAY AND THAT OF 50 YEARS AGO. HIS PICTURE OF THE UNITED STATES. DESPITE ALL THAT MUST HAVE BEEN REPORTED TO HIM.

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SEEMS TO BE MUCH LIKE THE PICTURE MANY AN INSULATED SOVIET CITIZEN HAS: AN AMERICA WHOLLY DOMINATED BY WALL STREET, WHERE ORDINARY PEOPLE LIVE IN FEAR OF POLICE STATE MACHINERY. HE EVEN PURPORTS TO SYMPATHIZE WITH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE--AS DISTINGUISHED FROM WHAT HE CALLS THE RULING CIRCLES. MAGNANIMOUSLY HE HAS CONCEDED THAT AMERICANS ARE "GOOD PEOPLE." EVEN THE BRITISH ARE GOOD PEOPLE WHEN VIEWED APART FROM THEIR LEADERS, KHRUSHCHEV SAYS.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS HAD NO EXPERIENCE WITH AMERICANS ON THEIR HOME GROUNDS, BUT HE HAS HAD SOME WITH THE BRITISH AND HAS COME OFF SECOND BEST. THAT WAS IN 1956, IN THE SECOND YEAR OF THE CELEBRATED B-K TOURS OF KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS ONETIME SHADOW, FORMER PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, NOW CONSIGNED TO OBLIVION AS AN INTRIGUER AGAINST THE COMMUNIST PARTY. 1959

ON THAT TRIP, KHRUSHCHEV SEEMED BEWILDERED, PARTICULARLY BY THE CEREMONIOUS DEMOCRACY OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. HE WAS OUT-FINESSED BY COOL, SUAVE BRITISH POLITICIANS WHO ENRAGED HIM SO MUCH HE ACCUSED THEM OF "KHAMSTVO"--OR PIGGISHNESS. AND HE FOUND LITTLE SOLACE AMONG THE BRITISH PEOPLE.

"NEVER SHAKE YOUR FIST AT A RUSSIAN," KHRUSHCHEV TOLD MEMBERS OF A CROWD WHICH HAD MADE JEERING GESTURES.

AND TO THE BRITISH POLITICAL LEADERS, HE THUNDERED: "YOU MAY CALL ME A POT, BUT DON'T PUT ME ON THE STOVE."

HURT, KHRUSHCHEV WONDERED WHY HIS BRITISH AUDIENCE LAUGHED WHEN HE REMARKED: "AS THE OLD RUSSIAN PROVERB GOES, MOSCOW WASN'T BUILT IN A DAY."

APPARENTLY KHRUSHCHEV HAS SOME TENDER SPOTS BENEATH HIS TOUGH HIDE, AND CAN BE INSULTED RATHER EASILY, ALTHOUGH HE HIMSELF IS A FAST MAN WITH A GRATUITOUS INSULT.

HE NEVER WAS IN PARIS BUT HE OFFENDED A FRENCH DIPLOMAT IN MOSCOW ONE EVENING BY REMARKING THAT "ONE CANNOT WALK DOWN A STREET IN PARIS WITHOUT BEING ACCOSTED BY A WOMAN."

HE SCATTERED SUCH VIOLENT INSULTS AT "IMPERIALISTS AND THEIR PUPPETS" AT ONE PARTY--HE HAD TAKEN A NIP TOO MUCH--THAT A NUMBER OF THE GUESTS WALKED OUT OF A RECEPTION FOR THE COMMUNIST POLISH LEADER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA. TO THE DEPARTING GUESTS, KHRUSHCHEV SHOUTED:

"IF YOU DON'T LIKE US, DON'T ACCEPT OUR INVITATIONS AND DON'T INVITE US TO COME TO SEE YOU."

IT'S FAIRLY POSSIBLE KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF DOESN'T PARTICULARLY LIKE HIS AMERICAN HOSTS, BUT HE HAS ACCEPTED THE INVITATION AND HAS INVITED THEM TO COME TO SEE HIM. BUT THEN, HE MAY HAVE GOOD REASONS FOR OVERLOOKING HIS OWN FORMULA AT THIS TIME.

(TOMORROW: TRIUMPH AND TROUBLE.)

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS SEPT. 10--MOVED SEPT. 1.

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End Sept. 9, 1959